



Tres Cerritos

ENERGY ANALYSIS

CITY OF HEMET

PREPARED BY:

Haseeb Qureshi
hqureshi@urbanxroads.com

Alyssa Barnett
abarnett@urbanxroads.com

JULY 29, 2025

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------------|
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | I |
| APPENDICES | II |
| LIST OF EXHIBITS | II |
| LIST OF TABLES | II |
| LIST OF ABBREVIATED TERMS | III |
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY | 1 |
| ES.1 Summary of Findings..... | 1 |
| ES.3 Specific Plan Sustainable Design Features..... | 1 |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 2 |
| 1.1 Site Location..... | 2 |
| 1.2 Project Description..... | 2 |
| 2 EXISTING CONDITIONS | 6 |
| 2.1 Overview | 6 |
| 2.2 Electricity..... | 9 |
| 2.3 Natural Gas | 10 |
| 2.4 Transportation Energy Resources..... | 13 |
| 3 REGULATORY BACKGROUND | 16 |
| 3.1 Federal Regulations..... | 16 |
| 3.2 California Regulations | 16 |
| 4 PROJECT ENERGY DEMANDS AND ENERGY EFFICIENCY MEASURES | 20 |
| 4.1 Evaluation Criteria..... | 20 |
| 4.2 Methodology..... | 20 |
| 4.3 Construction Energy Demands | 21 |
| 4.4 Operational Energy Demands | 34 |
| 4.5 Summary | 36 |
| 5 CONCLUSIONS | 39 |
| 6 REFERENCES | 43 |
| 7 CERTIFICATIONS | 46 |

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 4.1: CALEEMOD EMISSIONS MODEL OUTPUTS

APPENDIX 4.2: EMFAC2021 MODEL OUTPUTS

LIST OF EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT 1-A: LOCATION MAP 3
EXHIBIT 1-B: SITE PLAN..... 4

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE ES-1: SUMMARY OF CEQA SIGNIFICANCE FINDINGS 1
TABLE 2-1: TOTAL ELECTRICITY SYSTEM POWER (CALIFORNIA 2023) 8
TABLE 2-2: SCE 2023 POWER CONTENT MIX 10
TABLE 4-1: CONSTRUCTION DURATION 21
TABLE 4-2: CONSTRUCTION POWER COST 22
TABLE 4-3: CONSTRUCTION ELECTRICITY USAGE 22
TABLE 4-4: CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT ASSUMPTIONS..... 23
TABLE 4-5: CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT FUEL CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES 24
TABLE 4-6: CONSTRUCTION TRIPS AND VMT 25
TABLE 4-7: CONSTRUCTION WORKER FUEL CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES 27
TABLE 4-8: CONSTRUCTION VENDOR AND HAULING FUEL CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES 31
TABLE 4-9: TOTAL PROJECT-GENERATED TRAFFIC ANNUAL FUEL CONSUMPTION (ALL VEHICLES) 34
TABLE 4-10: ANNUAL OPERATIONAL ELECTRICITY DEMAND SUMMARY 35

LIST OF ABBREVIATED TERMS

| | |
|-----------|--|
| (1) | Reference |
| AQIA | Air Quality Impact Analysis |
| BACM | Best Available Control Measures |
| CalEEMod | California Emissions Estimator Model |
| CARB | California Air Resources Board |
| CEC | California Energy Commission |
| CEQA | California Environmental Quality Act |
| CPUC | California Public Utilities Commission |
| DMV | Department of Motor Vehicles |
| EIA | Energy Information Administration |
| EIR | Environmental Impact Report |
| EMFAC | Emissions Factor |
| FERC | Federal Energy Regulatory Commission |
| GS-1 | General Service Rate Schedule |
| GWh | Gigawatt Hour |
| HHDT | Heavy-Heavy Duty |
| Hp-hr-gal | Horsepower-Hour Per Gallon |
| IEPR | Integrative Energy Policy Report |
| ISO | Independent Service Operator |
| ISTEA | Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act |
| ITE | Institute of Transportation Engineers |
| kBTU | Kilo-British Thermal Units |
| kWh | Kilowatt Hour |
| LDA | Light Duty Auto |
| LDT1/LDT2 | Light-Duty Trucks |
| MDV | Medium Duty Trucks |
| MHDT | Medium-Heavy Duty Trucks |
| mpg | Miles Per Gallon |
| MPO | Metropolitan Planning Organization |
| PG&E | Pacific Gas and Electric |
| Project | Tres Cerritos |
| SCAB | South Coast Air Basin |
| SCAQMD | South Coast Air Quality Management District |
| SCE | Southern California Edison |
| SDAB | San Diego Air Basin |
| SDG&E | San Diego Gas and Electric |

| | |
|----------|--|
| sf | Square Feet |
| SoCalGas | Southern California Gas |
| TEA-21 | Transportation Equity Act for the 21 st Century |
| VMT | Vehicle Miles Traveled |

This page intentionally left blank

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

ES.1 SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The results of this *Tres Cerritos Energy Analysis* is summarized below based on the significance criteria in Section 3 of this report consistent with Appendix G of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines (1). Table ES-1 shows the findings of significance for potential energy impacts under CEQA.

TABLE ES-1: SUMMARY OF CEQA SIGNIFICANCE FINDINGS

| Analysis | Report Section | Significance Findings | |
|--|----------------|------------------------------|------------|
| | | Unmitigated | Mitigated |
| Energy Impact #1: Result in potentially significant environmental impact due to wasteful, inefficient, or unnecessary consumption of energy resources, during project construction or operation. | 5.0 | <i>Less Than Significant</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| Energy Impact #2: Conflict with or obstruct a state or local plan for renewable energy or energy efficiency. | 5.0 | <i>Less Than Significant</i> | <i>n/a</i> |

ES.3 SPECIFIC PLAN SUSTAINABLE DESIGN FEATURES

The Project incorporates the following provisions to maximize the efficient use of resources.

- FEATURE-1** All future on-site development shall be served by electricity and no natural gas connections shall be allowed.
- FEATURE-2** All future on-site development shall require Energy Star-rated appliances including refrigerator, laundry appliances, dishwasher, ceiling fan, etc.
- FEATURE-3** All future on-site development shall require low-flow water fixtures including toilets, showerheads, bathroom faucets, kitchen faucets, dishwashers, and laundry appliances.
- FEATURE-4** On-site landscaping shall utilize electric landscape equipment only.
- FEATURE-5** All future on-site development shall include installation of solar photovoltaic (PV) electricity with a generation capacity of 3-kilowatt hour (kWh) for all floor plans above 1,700 square feet (sf) and use a minimum 2.1 kWh for all floor plans below 1,700 sf.

This page intentionally left blank

1 INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of the energy analysis prepared by Urban Crossroads, Inc., for the proposed Tres Cerritos (Project). The purpose of this report is to ensure that energy implications are considered by the City of Hemet, as the lead agency, and to quantify anticipated energy usage associated with construction of the proposed Project, determine if the usage amounts are efficient, typical, or wasteful for the land use type, and to emphasize avoiding or reducing inefficient, wasteful, and unnecessary consumption of energy.

1.1 SITE LOCATION

The proposed Tres Cerritos site is located west of Myers Street and north of Rose Road in the City of Hemet, as shown on Exhibit 1-A.

1.2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The Project consists of the development of 269 Single Family Detached Residential dwelling units and 4.15 acres of Park use. The Project is proposed to be evaluated in a single phase with an anticipated Opening Year of 2029. A preliminary site plan for the proposed Project is shown in Exhibit 1-B.

EXHIBIT 1-A: LOCATION MAP

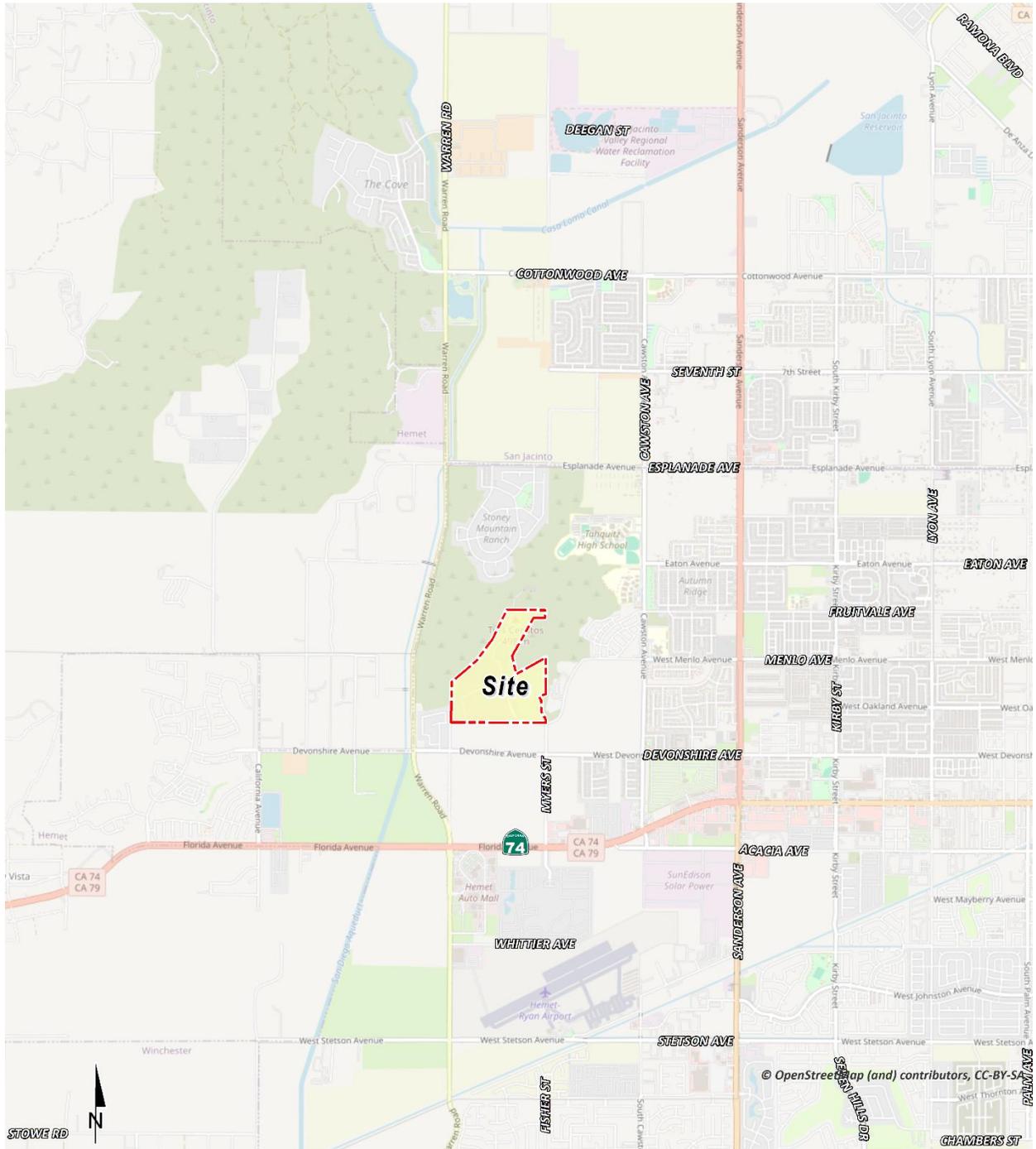
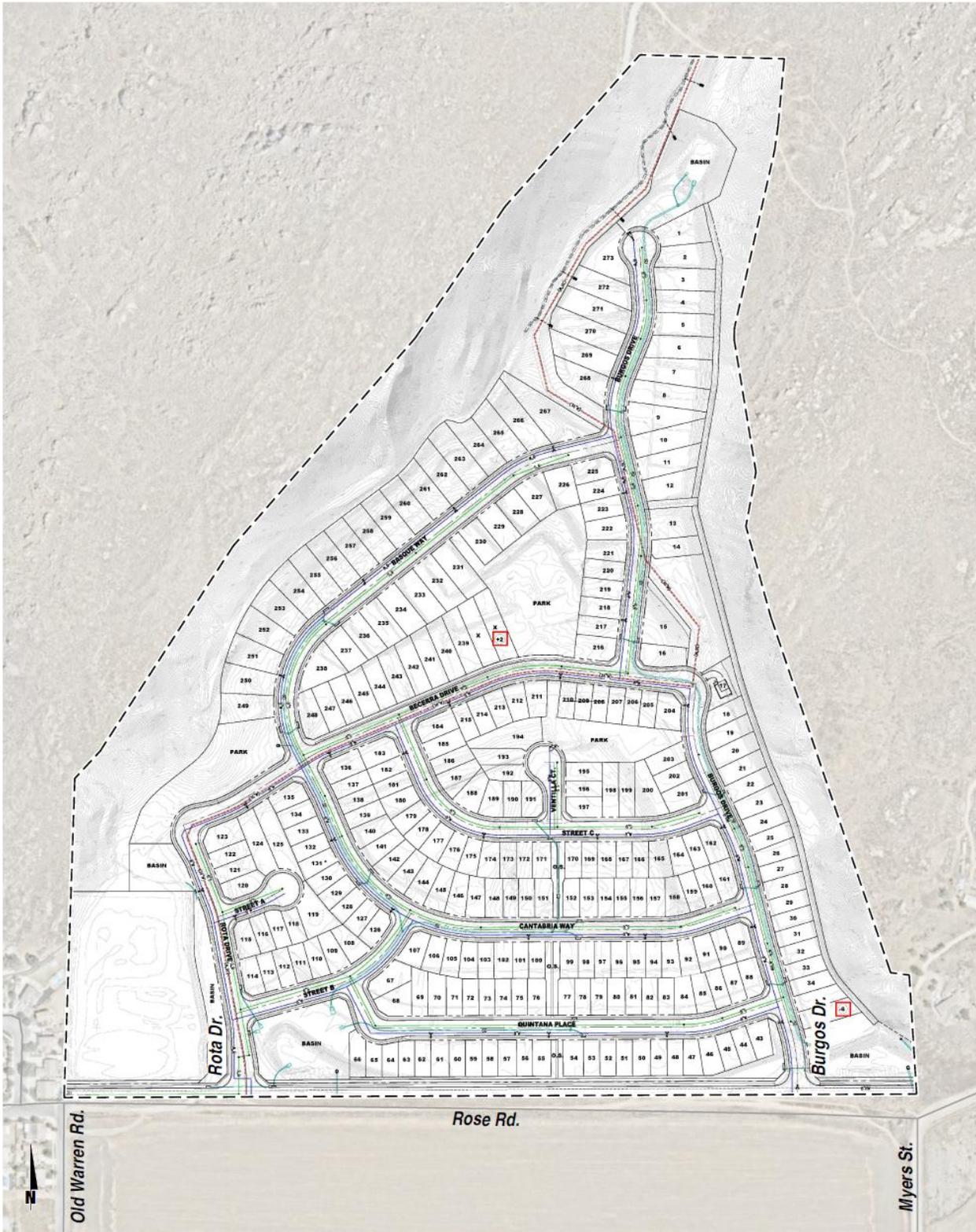


EXHIBIT 1-B: SITE PLAN



This page intentionally left blank

2 EXISTING CONDITIONS

This section provides an overview of the existing energy conditions in the Project region.

2.1 OVERVIEW

The most recent data for California's estimated total energy consumption and natural gas consumption is from 2023, released by the United States (U.S.) Energy Information Administration's (EIA) California State Profile and Energy Estimates and includes (2):

- As of 2023, approximately 6,817 trillion British Thermal Unit (BTU) of energy was consumed
- As of 2023, approximately 648 million barrels of petroleum
- As of 2023, approximately 2,085 billion cubic feet of natural gas
- As of 2023, approximately 1,277 thousand short tons of coal

According to the EIA, in 2023 the U.S. petroleum consumption comprised about 89% of all transportation energy use, excluding fuel consumed for aviation and most marine vessels (3). In 2024, about 251,265 million gallons (or about 5,983 million barrels) of finished petroleum products were consumed in the U.S., an average of about 687 million gallons per day (or about 16.4 million barrels per day) (4). In 2021, California consumed approximately 12,147 million gallons in motor gasoline (33.31 million gallons per day) and approximately 3,541 million gallons of diesel fuel (9.7 million gallons per day) (5).

The most recent data provided by the EIA for energy use in California is reported from 2023, which shows approximate energy usage by each of the following sectors:

- 44.5% for transportation uses
- 21.4% for industrial uses
- 17.1% for residential uses
- 17.0% for commercial uses (6)

According to the EIA, California used approximately 239,480 million kilowatt hours (kWh) of electricity in 2023 (7). By sector in 2023, residential uses utilized 34.6% of the state's electricity, followed by 47.2% for commercial uses, 18.0% for industrial uses, and 0.3% for transportation. Electricity usage in California for differing land uses varies substantially by the type of uses in a building, type of construction materials used in a building, and the efficiency of all electricity-consuming devices within a building (7).

According to the EIA, California used approximately 21,292 million therms of natural gas in 2023 (8). In 2023 (the most recent year for which data is available), by sector, industrial uses utilized 31.6% of the state's natural gas, followed by 31.3% used as fuel in the electric power sector, 22.8% from residential, 12.7% from commercial, 1.5% from transportation uses and the remaining 3% was utilized for the operations, processing and production of natural gas itself (8). While the supply of natural gas in the United States and production in the lower 48 states has increased greatly since 2008, California produces little, and imports 90% of its supply of natural gas (8).

In 2023, total system electric generation for California was 281,140 gigawatt hours (GWh). California's massive electricity in-state generation system generated approximately 215,623 GWh which accounted for approximately 76% of the electricity it uses; the rest was imported from the

Pacific Northwest (6%) and the U.S. Southwest (18%) (9). Natural gas is the main source for electricity generation at 43.68% of the total in-state electric generation system power as shown in Table 2-1.

An updated summary of, and context for energy consumption and energy demands within the State is presented in “U.S. Energy Information Administration, California State Profile and Energy Estimates, Quick Facts” excerpted below (10):

- In 2024, California was the fourth-largest electricity producer in the nation. It is also the nation’s third-largest electricity consumer and imports the second largest amount of electricity of any state.
- In 2024, California was the eighth-largest producer of crude oil among the 50 states, and the state ranked third in crude oil refining capacity.
- California is the largest consumer of jet fuel and second-largest consumer of motor gasoline among the 50 states.
- California is the second-largest total energy consumer among the states, but its per capita energy consumption is the third-lowest in the nation.
- In 2024, renewable resources, including hydroelectric power and small-scale solar power, supplied 57% of California’s in-state electricity generation. Natural gas fueled another 35% and nuclear power provided almost all the rest.

As indicated below, California is one of the nation’s leading energy-producing states, and California’s per capita energy use is among the nation’s most efficient. Given the nature of the Project, the remainder of this discussion will focus on the three sources of energy that are most relevant to the Project—namely, electricity, natural gas, and transportation fuel for vehicle trips associated with the uses planned for the Project.

TABLE 2-1: TOTAL ELECTRICITY SYSTEM POWER (CALIFORNIA 2023)

| Fuel Type | California In-State Generation (GWh) | % of California In-State Generation | Northwest Imports (GWh) | Southwest Imports (GWh) | Total Imports (GWh) | Total California Energy Mix (GWh) | Total California Power Mix |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Coal | 257 | 0.12% | 163 | 4,561 | 4,724 | 4,981 | 1.77% |
| Natural Gas | 94,192 | 43.68% | 52 | 8,530 | 8,582 | 102,774 | 36.56% |
| Oil | 36 | 0.02% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 0.01% |
| Other (Waste Heat/Petroleum Coke) | 206 | 0.10% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 206 | 0.07% |
| Unspecified | 0 | 0.00% | 100 | 10,273 | 10,373 | 10,373 | 3.69% |
| Total Thermal and Unspecified | 94,690 | 43.91% | 316 | 23,363 | 23,679 | 118,370 | 42.10% |
| Nuclear | 17,714 | 8.22% | 196 | 8,361 | 8,558 | 26,272 | 9.34% |
| Large Hydro | 27,066 | 12.55% | 4,712 | 1,109 | 5,821 | 32,886 | 11.70% |
| Biomass | 5,037 | 2.34% | 753 | - | 753 | 5,790 | 2.06% |
| Geothermal | 10,999 | 5.10% | 221 | 2,347 | 2,569 | 13,567 | 4.83% |
| Small Hydro | 4,853 | 2.25% | 133 | 2 | 135 | 4,988 | 1.77% |
| Solar | 41,344 | 19.17% | 417 | 6,108 | 6,525 | 47,869 | 17.03% |
| Wind | 13,920 | 6.46% | 9,177 | 8,302 | 17,479 | 31,399 | 11.17% |
| Total Non-GHG and Renewable Resources | 120,932 | 56.09% | 15,609 | 26,229 | 41,838 | 162,771 | 57.90% |
| SYSTEM TOTALS | 215,623 | 100.00% | 15,925 | 49,593 | 65,518 | 281,140 | 100.00% |

Source: CECs 2023 Total System Electric Generation

2.2 ELECTRICITY

The usage associated with electricity use was calculated using CalEEMod Version 2022.1. The Southern California region's electricity reliability has been of concern for the past several years due to the planned retirement of aging facilities that depend upon once-through cooling technologies, as well as the June 2013 retirement of the San Onofre Nuclear Generating Station (San Onofre). While the once-through cooling phase-out has been ongoing since the May 2010 adoption of the State Water Resources Control Board's once-through cooling policy, the retirement of San Onofre complicated the situation. California Independent Service Operator (ISO) studies revealed the extent to which the South Coast Air Basin (SCAB) and the San Diego Air Basin (SDAB) region were vulnerable to low-voltage and post-transient voltage instability concerns. A preliminary plan to address these issues was detailed in the 2013 Integrative Energy Policy Report (IEPR) after a collaborative process with other energy agencies, utilities, and air districts. Similarly, the subsequent 2023 IEPR provides information and policy recommendations on advancing a clean, reliable, and affordable energy system (11).

California's electricity industry is an organization of traditional utilities, private generating companies, and state agencies, each with a variety of roles and responsibilities to ensure that electrical power is provided to consumers. California ISO is a nonprofit public benefit corporation and is the impartial operator of the State's wholesale power grid and is charged with maintaining grid reliability, and to direct uninterrupted electrical energy supplies to California's homes and communities. While utilities still own transmission assets, the ISO routes electrical power along these assets, maximizing the use of the transmission system and its power generation resources. The ISO matches buyers and sellers of electricity to ensure that enough power is available to meet demand. To this end, every five minutes the ISO forecasts electrical demands, accounts for operating reserves, and assigns the lowest cost power plant unit to meet demands while ensuring adequate system transmission capacities and capabilities (12).

Part of the ISO's charge is to plan and coordinate grid enhancements to ensure that electrical power is provided to California consumers. To this end, utilities file annual transmission expansion/modification plans to accommodate the State's growing electrical needs. The ISO reviews and either approves or denies the proposed additions. In addition, and perhaps most importantly, the ISO works with other areas in the western United States electrical grid to ensure that adequate power supplies are available to the State. In this manner, continuing reliable and affordable electrical power is assured to existing and new consumers throughout the State.

Electricity is currently provided to the Project site by Southern California Edison (SCE). SCE provides electric power to more than 15 million persons in 15 counties and in 180 incorporated cities, within a service area encompassing approximately 50,000 square miles. Based on SCE's 2023 Power Content Label Mix, SCE derives electricity from varied energy resources including: fossil fuels, hydroelectric generators, nuclear power plants, geothermal power plants, solar power generation, and wind farms. SCE also purchases from independent power producers and utilities, including out-of-state suppliers (13).

Table 2-2, SCE's specific proportional shares of electricity sources in 2023. As indicated in Table 2-2, the 2023 SCE Power Mix has renewable energy at 36.9% of the overall energy resources.

Geothermal resources are at 4.8%, wind power is at 11.2%, large hydroelectric sources are at 11.7%, solar energy is at 17.0%, and coal is at 1.8% (14).

TABLE 2-2: SCE 2023 POWER CONTENT MIX

| Energy Resources | 2023 SCE Power Mix |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Eligible Renewable | 36.9% |
| Biomass & Waste | 2.1% |
| Geothermal | 4.8% |
| Eligible Hydroelectric | 1.8% |
| Solar | 17.0% |
| Wind | 11.2% |
| Coal | 1.8% |
| Large Hydroelectric | 11.7% |
| Natural Gas | 36.6% |
| Nuclear | 9.3% |
| Other | 0.1% |
| Unspecified Sources of power* | 3.7% |
| Total | 100% |

* "Unspecified sources of power" means electricity from transactions that are not traceable to specific generation sources

2.3 NATURAL GAS

The following summary of natural gas customers and volumes, supplies, delivery of supplies, storage, service options, and operations is excerpted from information provided by the California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC).

"The CPUC regulates natural gas utility service for approximately 10.8 million customers that receive natural gas from Pacific Gas and Electric (PG&E), Southern California Gas (SoCalGas), San Diego Gas & Electric (SDG&E), Southwest Gas, and several smaller natural gas utilities. The CPUC also regulates independent storage operators: Lodi Gas Storage, Wild Goose Storage, Central Valley Storage and Gill Ranch Storage.

California's natural gas utilities provide service to over 11 million gas meters. SoCalGas and PG&E provide service to about 5.9 million and 4.3 million customers, respectively, while SDG&E provides service to over 800, 000 customers. In 2018, California gas utilities forecasted that they would deliver about 4740 million cubic feet per day (MMcfd) of gas to their customers, on average, under normal weather conditions.

The overwhelming majority of natural gas utility customers in California are residential and small commercial customers, referred to as "core" customers. Larger volume gas customers, like electric generators and industrial customers, are called "noncore" customers. Although very small in number relative to core customers, noncore customers

consume about 65% of the natural gas delivered by the state's natural gas utilities, while core customers consume about 35%.

A significant amount of gas (about 19%, or 1131 MMcfd, of the total forecasted California consumption in 2018) is also directly delivered to some California large volume consumers, without being transported over the regulated utility pipeline system. Those customers, referred to as "bypass" customers, take service directly from interstate pipelines or directly from California producers.

SDG&E and Southwest Gas' southern division are wholesale customers of SoCalGas, i.e., they receive deliveries of gas from SoCalGas and in turn deliver that gas to their own customers. (Southwest Gas also provides natural gas distribution service in the Lake Tahoe area.) Similarly, West Coast Gas, a small gas utility, is a wholesale customer of PG&E. Some other wholesale customers are municipalities like the cities of Palo Alto, Long Beach, and Vernon, which are not regulated by the CPUC.

Natural gas from out-of-state production basins is delivered into California via the interstate natural gas pipeline system. The major interstate pipelines are Gas Transmission Northwest Pipeline, Kern River Pipeline, Transwestern Pipeline, El Paso Pipeline, Ruby Pipeline, Mojave Pipeline, and Tuscarora. Another pipeline, the North Baja - Baja Norte Pipeline takes gas off the El Paso Pipeline at the California/Arizona border and delivers that gas through California into Mexico. While the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) regulates the transportation of natural gas on the interstate pipelines, and authorizes rates for that service, the CPUC may participate in FERC regulatory proceedings to represent the interests of California natural gas consumers.

The gas transported to California gas utilities via the interstate pipelines, as well as some of the California-produced gas, is delivered into the PG&E and SoCalGas intrastate natural gas transmission pipeline systems (commonly referred to as California's "backbone" pipeline system). Natural gas on the utilities' backbone pipeline systems is then delivered to the local transmission and distribution pipeline systems, or to natural gas storage fields. Some large volume noncore customers take natural gas delivery directly off the high-pressure backbone and local transmission pipeline systems, while core customers and other noncore customers take delivery off the utilities' distribution pipeline systems. The state's natural gas utilities operate over 100,000 miles of transmission and distribution pipelines, and thousands more miles of service lines.

Bypass customers take most of their deliveries directly off the Kern/Mojave pipeline system, but they also take a significant amount of gas from California production.

PG&E and SoCalGas own and operate several natural gas storage fields that are located within their service territories in northern and southern California, respectively. These storage fields, and four independently owned storage utilities - Lodi Gas Storage, Wild Goose Storage, Central Valley Storage, and Gill Ranch Storage - help meet peak seasonal and daily natural gas demand and allow California natural gas customers to secure natural gas supplies more efficiently. PG&E is a 25% owner of the Gill Ranch Storage field.

These storage fields provide a significant amount of infrastructure capacity to help meet California's natural gas requirements, and without these storage fields, California would need much more pipeline capacity in order to meet peak gas requirements.

Prior to the late 1980s, California regulated utilities provided virtually all natural gas services to all their customers. Since then, the Commission has gradually restructured the California gas industry in order to give customers more options while assuring regulatory protections for those customers that wish to, or are required to, continue receiving utility-provided services.

The option to purchase natural gas from independent suppliers is one of the results of this restructuring process. Although the regulated utilities procure natural gas supplies for most core customers, core customers have the option to purchase natural gas from independent natural gas marketers, called "core transport agents" (CTA). Contact information for core transport agents can be found on the utilities' web sites. Noncore customers, on the other hand, make natural gas supply arrangements directly with producers or with marketers.

Another option resulting from the restructuring process occurred in 1993, when the Commission removed the utilities' storage service responsibility for noncore customers, along with the cost of this service from noncore customers' transportation rates. The Commission also encouraged the development of independent storage fields, and in subsequent years, all the independent storage fields in California were established. Noncore customers and marketers may now take storage service from the utility or from an independent storage provider (if available), and pay for that service, or may opt to take no storage service at all. For core customers, the Commission assures that the utility has adequate storage capacity set aside to meet core requirements, and core customers pay for that service.

In a 1997 decision, the Commission adopted PG&E's "Gas Accord", which unbundled PG&E's backbone transmission costs from noncore transportation rates. This decision gave customers and marketers the opportunity to obtain pipeline capacity rights on PG&E's backbone transmission pipeline system, if desired, and pay for that service at rates authorized by the Commission. The Gas Accord also required PG&E to set aside a certain amount of backbone transmission capacity in order to deliver gas to its core customers. Subsequent Commission decisions modified and extended the initial terms of the Gas Accord. The "Gas Accord" framework is still in place today for PG&E's backbone and storage rates and services and is now simply referred to as PG&E Gas Transmission and Storage (GT&S).

In a 2006 decision, the Commission adopted a similar gas transmission framework for Southern California, called the "firm access rights" system. SoCalGas and SDG&E implemented the firm access rights (FAR) system in 2008, and it is now referred to as the backbone transmission system (BTS) framework. As under the PG&E backbone transmission system, SoCalGas backbone transmission costs are unbundled from noncore transportation rates. Noncore customers and marketers may obtain, and pay for, firm

backbone transmission capacity at various receipt points on the SoCalGas system. A certain amount of backbone transmission capacity is obtained for core customers to assure meeting their requirements.

Many if not most noncore customers now use a marketer to provide for several of the services formerly provided by the utility. That is, a noncore customer may simply arrange for a marketer to procure its supplies, and obtain any needed storage and backbone transmission capacity, in order to assure that it will receive its needed deliveries of natural gas supplies. Core customers still mainly rely on the utilities for procurement service, but they have the option to take procurement service from a CTA. Backbone transmission and storage capacity is either set aside or obtained for core customers in amounts to assure very high levels of service.

In order [to] properly operate their natural gas transmission pipeline and storage systems, PG&E and SoCalGas must balance the amount of gas received into the pipeline system and delivered to customers or to storage fields. Some of these utilities' storage capacity is dedicated to this service, and under most circumstances, customers do not need to precisely match their deliveries with their consumption. However, when too much or too little gas is expected to be delivered into the utilities' systems, relative to the amount being consumed, the utilities require customers to more precisely match up their deliveries with their consumption. And, if customers do not meet certain delivery requirements, they could face financial penalties. The utilities do not profit from these financial penalties - the amounts are then returned to customers as a whole. If the utilities find that they are unable to deliver all the gas that is expected to be consumed, they may even call for a curtailment of some gas deliveries. These curtailments are typically required for just the largest, noncore customers. It has been many years since there has been a significant curtailment of core customers in California.” (15)

As indicated in the preceding discussions, natural gas is available from a variety of in-state and out-of-state sources and is provided throughout the State in response to market supply and demand. Complementing available natural gas resources, biogas may soon be available via existing delivery systems, thereby increasing the availability and reliability of resources in total. The CPUC oversees utility purchases and transmission of natural gas to ensure reliable and affordable natural gas deliveries to existing and new consumers throughout the State.

2.4 TRANSPORTATION ENERGY RESOURCES

The Project would generate additional vehicle trips with resulting consumption of energy resources, predominantly gasoline and diesel fuel. On January 1, 2024, the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) reported 35.7 million registered vehicles in California, which, based on data from the 2021 version of the Emissions FAcT (EMFAC) model, are estimated to consume approximately 17.5 billion gallons of fuel annually (16).¹ Gasoline (and other vehicle fuels) are commercially provided commodities and would be available to the Project patrons and employees via commercial outlets.

¹ Fuel consumptions estimated utilizing information from EMFAC2021.

California's on-road transportation system includes 396,616 lane miles, more than 26.6 million passenger vehicles and light trucks, and almost 9.0 million medium- and heavy-duty vehicles (6). While gasoline consumption has been declining since 2008 it is still by far the dominant fuel. California is the second-largest consumer of petroleum products, after Texas, and accounts for 9% of the nation's total consumption. The State is the largest U.S. consumer of jet fuel and the second largest U.S. consumer of motor gasoline. 86% of the petroleum consumed in California is used in the transportation sector (17).

California accounts for less than 1% of total U.S. natural gas reserves and production. As with crude oil, California's natural gas production has experienced a gradual decline since 1985. In 2024, about 31% of the natural gas delivered to consumers went to the State's industrial sector, and about 30% was delivered to the electric power sector. Natural gas fueled more than two-fifths of the State's utility-scale electricity generation in 2024. The residential sector, where three-fifths of California households use natural gas for home heating, accounted for 22% of natural gas deliveries. The commercial sector received 15% of the deliveries to end users and the transportation sector consumed the remaining 1% (17).

This page intentionally left blank

3 REGULATORY BACKGROUND

Federal and state agencies regulate energy use and consumption through various means and programs. On the federal level, the U.S. Department of Transportation, the U.S. Department of Energy, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) are three federal agencies with substantial influence over energy policies and programs. On the state level, the CPUC and the California Energy Commission (CEC) are two agencies with authority over different aspects of energy. Relevant federal and state energy-related laws and plans are summarized below.

3.1 FEDERAL REGULATIONS

3.1.1 INTERMODAL SURFACE TRANSPORTATION EFFICIENCY ACT OF 1991 (ISTEA)

The ISTEA promoted the development of inter-modal transportation systems to maximize mobility as well as address national and local interests in air quality and energy. ISTEA contained factors that Metropolitan Planning Organizations (MPOs) were to address in developing transportation plans and programs, including some energy-related factors. To meet the new ISTEA requirements, MPOs adopted explicit policies defining the social, economic, energy, and environmental values guiding transportation decisions.

3.1.2 THE TRANSPORTATION EQUITY ACT FOR THE 21ST CENTURY (TEA-21)

The TEA-21 was signed into law in 1998 and builds upon the initiatives established in the ISTEA legislation, discussed above. The TEA-21 authorizes highway, highway safety, transit, and other efficient surface transportation programs. The TEA-21 continues the program structure established for highways and transit under ISTEA, such as flexibility in the use of funds, emphasis on measures to improve the environment, and focus on a strong planning process as the foundation of good transportation decisions. The TEA-21 also provides for investment in research and its application to maximize the performance of the transportation system through, for example, deployment of Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS), to help improve operations and management of transportation systems and vehicle safety.

3.2 CALIFORNIA REGULATIONS

3.2.1 INTEGRATED ENERGY POLICY REPORT (IEPR)

Senate Bill 1389 (Bowen, Chapter 568, Statutes of 2002) requires the CEC to prepare a biennial integrated energy policy report that assesses major energy trends and issues facing the state's electricity, natural gas, and transportation fuel sectors and provides policy recommendations to conserve resources; protect the environment; ensure reliable, secure, and diverse energy supplies; enhance the state's economy; and protect public health and safety (Public Resources Code § 25301[a]). The CEC prepares these assessments and associated policy recommendations every two years, with updates in alternate years, as part of the Integrated Energy Policy Report.

The 2023 IEPR was adopted February 2024, and continues to work towards improving electricity, natural gas, and transportation fuel energy use in California. The 2023 IEPR introduces a new

framework for embedding equity and environmental justice at the CEC and the California Energy Planning Library which allows for easier access to energy data and analytics for a wide range of users. Additionally, energy reliability, western electricity integration, gasoline cost factors and price spikes, the role of hydrogen in California’s clean energy future, fossil gas transition, and distributed energy resources are topics discussed within the 2023 IEPR (18).

3.2.2 STATE OF CALIFORNIA ENERGY PLAN

The CEC is responsible for preparing the State Energy Plan, which identifies emerging trends related to energy supply, demand, conservation, public health and safety, and the maintenance of a healthy economy. The State Energy Plan calls for the State to assist in the transformation of the transportation system to improve air quality, reduce congestion, and increase the efficient use of fuel supplies with the least environmental and energy costs. To further this policy, the plan identifies several strategies, including assistance to public agencies and fleet operators and encouragement of urban designs that reduce vehicle miles traveled (VMT) and accommodate pedestrian and bicycle access.

3.2.3 TITLE 24 ENERGY EFFICIENCY STANDARDS AND CALIFORNIA GREEN BUILDING STANDARDS

California Code of Regulations (CCR) Title 24 Part 6: The California Energy Code was first adopted in 1978 in response to a legislative mandate to reduce California’s energy consumption.

The standards are updated periodically to allow consideration and possible incorporation of new energy efficient technologies and methods. CCR, Title 24, Part 11: California Green Building Standards Code (CALGreen) is a comprehensive and uniform regulatory code for all residential, commercial, and school buildings that went in effect on August 1, 2009, and is administered by the California Building Standards Commission.

The 2022 California Title 24 Energy Standards became effective on January 1, 2023, with updates for the 2025 standards set to take effect on January 1, 2026. As the Project is expected to be completed in 2029, it will need to comply with the Title 24 Energy Standards in effect at that time, which may include further updates beyond the 2025 version.

CALGreen is updated on a regular basis, with the most recent approved update consisting of the 2025 California Green Building Code Standards that go into effect on January 1, 2026. The Project would be required to comply with the applicable standards in place at the time plan check submittals are made.

3.2.4 AB 1493 PAVLEY REGULATIONS AND FUEL EFFICIENCY STANDARDS

California AB 1493, enacted on July 22, 2002, required California Air Resources Board (CARB) to develop and adopt regulations that reduce GHGs emitted by passenger vehicles and light duty trucks. Under this legislation, CARB adopted regulations to reduce GHG emissions from non-commercial passenger vehicles (cars and light-duty trucks). Although aimed at reducing GHG emissions, specifically, a co-benefit of the Pavley standards is an improvement in fuel efficiency and consequently a reduction in fuel consumption.

3.2.5 CALIFORNIA'S RENEWABLE PORTFOLIO STANDARD (RPS)

First established in 2002 under Senate Bill (SB) 1078, California's Renewable Portfolio Standards (RPS) requires retail sellers of electric services to increase procurement from eligible renewable resources to 44% of total retail sales by 2024 (19).

3.2.6 CLEAN ENERGY AND POLLUTION REDUCTION ACT OF 2015 (SB 350)

In October 2015, the legislature approved and the Governor signed SB 350, which reaffirms California's commitment to reducing its GHG emissions and addressing climate change. Key provisions include an increase in the renewables portfolio standard (RPS), higher energy efficiency requirements for buildings, initial strategies towards a regional electricity grid, and improved infrastructure for electric vehicle charging stations. Specifically, SB 350 requires the following to reduce statewide GHG emissions:

- Increase the amount of electricity procured from renewable energy sources from 33% to 50% by 2030, with interim targets of 40% by 2024, and 45% by 2027.
- Double the energy efficiency in existing buildings by 2030. This target will be achieved through the California Public Utility Commission (CPUC), the CEC, and local publicly owned utilities.
- Reorganize the Independent System Operator (ISO) to develop more regional electricity transmission markets and to improve accessibility in these markets, which will facilitate the growth of renewable energy markets in the western United States (California Leginfo 2015).

3.2.7 EXECUTIVE ORDER N-79-20 AND ADVANCED CLEAN CARS II

On August 25, 2022, CARB approved the Advanced Clean Cars II rule, which codifies the goals set out in Executive Order N-79-20 and establishes a year-by-year roadmap such that by 2035, 100% of new cars and light trucks sold in California will be zero-emission vehicles. Under this regulation, automakers are required to accelerate deliveries of zero-emission light-duty vehicles, beginning with model year 2026. CARB estimates that between 2026 and 2040, the regulation would reduce GHG emissions by a cumulative 395 million metric tons, equivalent to reducing petroleum use by 915 million barrels.

This page intentionally left blank

4 PROJECT ENERGY DEMANDS AND ENERGY EFFICIENCY MEASURES

4.1 EVALUATION CRITERIA

Per Appendix F of the *State CEQA Guidelines* (20), states that the means of achieving the goal of energy conservation includes the following:

- Decreasing overall per capita energy consumption;
- Decreasing reliance on fossil fuels such as coal, natural gas and oil; and
- Increasing reliance on renewable energy sources.

In compliance with Appendix G of the *State CEQA Guidelines* (21), this report analyzes the project's anticipated energy use during construction and operations to determine if the Project would:

- Result in potentially significant environmental impact due to wasteful, inefficient, or unnecessary consumption of energy resources, during project construction or operation; or
- Conflict with or obstruct a state or local plan for renewable energy or energy efficiency.

4.2 METHODOLOGY

Information from the CalEEMod Version 2022.1 outputs for the *Tres Cerritos Air Quality Impact Analysis* (AQIA) (22) was utilized in this analysis, detailing Project related construction equipment, transportation energy demands, and facility energy demands.

4.2.1 CAL EEMOD

The California Air Pollution Control Officers Association (CAPCOA) in conjunction with other California air districts, including SCAQMD, released CalEEMod 2022 in May 2022. CalEEMod periodically releases updates, as such the latest version available at the time of this report has been utilized in this analysis. The purpose of this model is to calculate construction-source and operational-source criteria pollutant (VOCs, NO_x, SO_x, CO, PM₁₀, and PM_{2.5}) and GHG emissions from direct and indirect sources; and quantify applicable air quality and GHG reductions achieved from mitigation measures (23). Accordingly, the latest version of CalEEMod has been used for this Project to determine air quality emissions. Output from the model runs are provided in Appendices 4.1 and 4.2.

4.2.2 EMISSION FACTORS MODEL

On May 2, 2022, the EPA approved the 2021 version of the EMISSIONS FACTOR model (EMFAC2021) web database for use in State Implementation Plan and transportation conformity analyses. EMFAC2021 is a mathematical model that was developed to calculate emission rates, fuel consumption, VMT from motor vehicles that operate on highways, freeways, and local roads in California and is commonly used by the CARB to project changes in future emissions from on-road mobile sources (24). This energy study utilizes the different fuel types for each vehicle class from the annual EMFAC2021 emission inventory in order to derive the average vehicle fuel

economy which is then used to determine the estimated annual fuel consumption associated with vehicle usage during Project construction and operational activities. For purposes of analysis, the 2025 through 2029 analysis years were utilized to determine the average vehicle fuel economy used throughout the duration of the Project. Outputs from the EMFAC2021 model run is provided in Appendix 4.2.

4.3 CONSTRUCTION ENERGY DEMANDS

The focus within this section is the energy implications of the construction process, specifically the power cost from on-site electricity consumption during construction of the proposed Project.

4.3.1 CONSTRUCTION POWER COST

The total Project construction power costs is the summation of the products of the area (sf) by the construction duration and the typical power cost.

CONSTRUCTION DURATION

For purposes of analysis, construction of Project is expected to commence in May 2025 and would last through December 2029 (22). The construction schedule utilized in the analysis, shown in Table 4-1, represents a “conservative” analysis scenario. The duration of construction activity and associated equipment represents a reasonable approximation of the expected construction fleet as required per *CEQA Guidelines* (1).

TABLE 4-1: CONSTRUCTION DURATION

| Construction Activity | Start Date | End Date | Days |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------|
| Blasting/Crushing | 5/1/2025 | 7/31/2025 | 66 |
| Site Preparation | 8/1/2025 | 9/25/2025 | 40 |
| Grading | 9/26/2025 | 2/16/2026 | 102 |
| Building Construction | 2/17/2026 | 12/27/2029 | 1008 |
| Paving | 9/19/2029 | 12/27/2029 | 72 |
| Architectural Coating | 7/13/2029 | 12/27/2029 | 120 |

PROJECT CONSTRUCTION POWER COST

The *2024 National Construction Estimator* identifies a typical power cost per 1,000 sf of building construction per month of \$2.66, which was used to calculate the Project’s total construction power cost (25). As shown on Table 4-2, the total power cost of the on-site electricity usage during the construction of the Project is estimated to be approximately \$78,194.40.

TABLE 4-2: CONSTRUCTION POWER COST

| Land Use | Power Cost (per 1,000 SF of construction per month) | Size (1,000 SF) | Construction Duration (months) | Project Construction Power Cost |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Single Family Detached Housing | \$2.66 | 534.480 | 55 | \$78,194.40 |
| CONSTRUCTION POWER COST | | | | \$78,194.40 |

4.3.2 CONSTRUCTION ELECTRICITY USAGE

The total Project construction electricity usage is the summation of the products of the power cost (estimated in Table 4-2) by the utility provider cost per kWh of electricity.

PROJECT CONSTRUCTION ELECTRICITY USAGE

The SCE's domestic service rate schedule was used to determine the Project's electrical usage. As of October 1, 2024, SCE's general service rate is \$0.20 per kilowatt hours (kWh) of electricity for residential services (26). As shown on Table 4-3, the total electricity usage from on-site Project construction related activities is estimated to be approximately 390,972 kWh.

TABLE 4-3: CONSTRUCTION ELECTRICITY USAGE

| Land Use | Cost per kWh | Project Construction Electricity Usage (kWh) |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|---|
| Single Family Detached Housing | \$0.20 | 390,972 |
| CONSTRUCTION ELECTRICITY USAGE | | 390,972 |

4.3.3 CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT FUEL ESTIMATES

Fuel consumed by construction equipment would be the primary energy resource expended over the course of Project construction.

CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT

A summary of construction equipment assumptions by phase is provided at Table 4-4. Consistent with industry standards and typical construction practices, each piece of equipment listed in Table 4-4 will operate up to a total of eight (8) hours per day, or more than two-thirds of the period during which construction activities are allowed pursuant to the City Code.

TABLE 4-4: CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT ASSUMPTIONS

| Construction Activity | Equipment | Amount | Hours Per Day |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | Concrete/Industrial Saws | 2 | 8 |
| | Excavators | 5 | 8 |
| | Rubber Tired Dozers | 4 | 8 |
| | Crushing/Proc. Equipment | 2 | 8 |
| Site Preparation | Rubber Tired Dozers | 5 | 8 |
| | Crawler Tractors | 7 | 8 |
| Grading | Excavators | 4 | 8 |
| | Graders | 2 | 8 |
| | Rubber Tired Dozers | 2 | 8 |
| | Scrapers | 4 | 8 |
| | Crawler Tractors | 4 | 8 |
| Building Construction | Cranes | 2 | 8 |
| | Forklifts | 5 | 8 |
| | Generator Sets | 2 | 8 |
| | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 5 | 8 |
| | Welders | 2 | 8 |
| Paving | Pavers | 2 | 8 |
| | Paving Equipment | 2 | 8 |
| | Rollers | 2 | 8 |
| Architectural Coating | Air Compressors | 1 | 8 |

PROJECT CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT FUEL CONSUMPTION

Project construction activity timeline estimates, construction equipment schedules, equipment power ratings, load factors, and associated fuel consumption estimates are presented in Table 4-5. The aggregate fuel consumption rate for all equipment is estimated at 18.5 horsepower hour per gallon (hp-hr-gal.), obtained from CARB 2018 Emissions Factors Tables and cited fuel consumption rate factors presented in Table D-24 of the Moyer guidelines (27). For the purposes of this analysis, the calculations are based on all construction equipment being diesel-powered which is consistent with industry standards.

TABLE 4-5: CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT FUEL CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES

| Construction Activity | Duration (Days) | Equipment | HP Rating | Quantity | Usage Hours | Load Factor | HP-hrs/day | Total Fuel Consumption | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | Gasoline | Diesel |
| Blasting/Crushing | 66 | Concrete/Industrial Saws | 33 | 2 | 8 | 0.73 | 385 | | 1,375 |
| | | Excavators | 36 | 5 | 8 | 0.38 | 547 | | 1,952 |
| | | Rubber Tired Dozers | 367 | 4 | 8 | 0.40 | 4,698 | | 16,759 |
| | | Crushing/Proc. Equipment | 12 | 2 | 8 | 0.85 | 163 | 582 | |
| Site Preparation | 40 | Rubber Tired Dozers | 367 | 5 | 8 | 0.40 | 5,872 | | 12,696 |
| | | Crawler Tractors | 87 | 7 | 8 | 0.43 | 2,095 | | 4,530 |
| Grading | 102 | Excavators | 36 | 4 | 8 | 0.38 | 438 | | 2,414 |
| | | Graders | 148 | 2 | 8 | 0.41 | 971 | | 5,353 |
| | | Rubber Tired Dozers | 367 | 2 | 8 | 0.40 | 2,349 | | 12,950 |
| | | Scrapers | 423 | 4 | 8 | 0.48 | 6,497 | | 35,823 |
| | | Crawler Tractors | 87 | 4 | 8 | 0.43 | 1,197 | | 6,600 |
| Building Construction | 1008 | Cranes | 367 | 2 | 8 | 0.29 | 1,703 | | 92,784 |
| | | Forklifts | 82 | 5 | 8 | 0.20 | 656 | | 35,743 |
| | | Generator Sets | 14 | 2 | 8 | 0.74 | 166 | | 9,032 |
| | | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 46 | 5 | 8 | 0.37 | 681 | | 37,094 |
| | | Welders | 87 | 2 | 8 | 0.45 | 626 | | 34,130 |
| Paving | 72 | Pavers | 81 | 2 | 8 | 0.42 | 544 | | 2,118 |
| | | Paving Equipment | 89 | 2 | 8 | 0.36 | 513 | | 1,995 |
| | | Rollers | 36 | 2 | 8 | 0.38 | 219 | | 852 |
| Architectural Coating | 120 | Air Compressors | 37 | 1 | 8 | 0.48 | 142 | | 922 |
| CONSTRUCTION FUEL DEMAND (GALLONS FUEL) | | | | | | | | 582 | 315,123 |

Diesel fuel would be supplied by existing residential fuel providers serving the Project area and region². As previously presented in Table 4-5, Project construction activities would consume an estimated 315,123 gallons of diesel fuel and 582 gallons of gasoline. Project construction would represent a “single-event” diesel fuel demand and would not require on-going or permanent commitment of diesel fuel resources for this purpose.

4.3.4 CONSTRUCTION TRIPS AND VMT

Construction generates on-road vehicle emissions from vehicle usage for workers and vendors commuting to and from the site. The number of workers and vendor trips are presented below in Table 4-6. It should be noted that for vendor trips, specifically, CalEEMod only assigns Vendor Trips to the Building Construction phase. Vendor trips would likely occur during all phases of construction. As such, the CalEEMod defaults for vendor trips have been adjusted based on a ratio of the total vendor trips to the number of days of each subphase of activity.

TABLE 4-6: CONSTRUCTION TRIPS AND VMT

| Construction Activity | Worker Trips Per Day | Vendor Trips Per Day | Hauling Trips Per Day |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | 33 | 2 | 0 |
| Site Preparation | 30 | 1 | 0 |
| Grading | 40 | 3 | 91 |
| Building Construction | 97 | 24 | 0 |
| Paving | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Architectural Coating | 19 | 0 | 0 |

4.3.5 CONSTRUCTION WORKER FUEL ESTIMATES

With respect to estimated VMT for the Project, the construction worker trips would generate an estimated 2,053,019 VMT during the 55 months of construction (22). Based on CalEEMod methodology, it is assumed that 50% of all vendor trips are from light-duty-auto vehicles (LDA), 25% are from light-duty-trucks (LDT1³), and 25% are from light-duty-trucks (LDT2⁴). Data regarding Project related construction worker trips were based on CalEEMod defaults utilized within the AQIA.

Vehicle fuel efficiencies for LDA, LDT1, and LDT2 were estimated using information generated within the 2021 version of the EMFAC developed by CARB. EMFAC2021 is a mathematical model that was developed to calculate emission rates, fuel consumption, and VMT from motor vehicles that operate on highways, freeways, and local roads in California and is commonly used by the CARB to project changes in future emissions from on-road mobile sources (24). EMFAC2021 was

² Based on Appendix A of the CalEEMod User’s Guide, Construction consists of several types of off-road equipment. Since the majority of the off-road construction equipment used for construction projects are diesel fueled, CalEEMod assumes all of the equipment operates on diesel fuel.

³ Vehicles under the LDT1 category have a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of less than 6,000 lbs. and equivalent test weight (ETW) of less than or equal to 3,750 lbs.

⁴ Vehicles under the LDT2 category have a GVWR of less than 6,000 lbs. and ETW between 3,751 lbs. and 5,750 lbs.

run for the LDA, LDT1, and LDT2 vehicle class within the Riverside (SC) sub-area for the 2025 through 2029 calendar years. Data from EMFAC2021 is shown in Appendix 4.2.

Table 4-7 provides an estimated annual fuel consumption resulting from Project construction worker trips. Based on Table 4-7, it is estimated that 68,281 gallons of fuel will be consumed related to construction worker trips during full construction of the Project. It should be noted that construction worker trips would represent a “single-event” gasoline fuel demand and would not require on-going or permanent commitment of fuel resources for this purpose.

TABLE 4-7: CONSTRUCTION WORKER FUEL CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES

| Year | Construction Activity | Duration (Days) | Worker Trips/Day | Trip Length (miles) | VMT | Average Vehicle Fuel Economy (mpg) | Estimated Fuel Consumption (gallons) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2025 | LDA | | | | | | |
| | Blasting/Crushing | 66 | 17 | 18.5 | 20,757 | 32.49 | 639 |
| | Site Preparation | 40 | 15 | 18.5 | 11,100 | 32.49 | 342 |
| | Grading | 69 | 20 | 18.5 | 25,530 | 32.49 | 786 |
| | LDT1 | | | | | | |
| | Blasting/Crushing | 66 | 9 | 18.5 | 10,989 | 25.14 | 437 |
| | Site Preparation | 40 | 8 | 18.5 | 5,920 | 25.14 | 235 |
| | Grading | 69 | 10 | 18.5 | 12,765 | 25.14 | 508 |
| | LDT2 | | | | | | |
| | Blasting/Crushing | 66 | 9 | 18.5 | 10,989 | 25.29 | 435 |
| | Site Preparation | 40 | 8 | 18.5 | 5,920 | 25.29 | 234 |
| | Grading | 69 | 10 | 18.5 | 12,765 | 25.29 | 505 |
| 2026 | LDA | | | | | | |
| | Grading | 33 | 20 | 18.5 | 12,210 | 33.43 | 365 |
| | Building Construction | 228 | 49 | 18.5 | 206,682 | 33.43 | 6,182 |
| | LDT1 | | | | | | |
| | Grading | 33 | 10 | 18.5 | 6,105 | 25.70 | 238 |
| | Building Construction | 228 | 25 | 18.5 | 105,450 | 25.70 | 4,103 |
| | LDT2 | | | | | | |
| | Grading | 33 | 10 | 18.5 | 6,105 | 26.01 | 235 |
| Building Construction | 228 | 25 | 18.5 | 105,450 | 26.01 | 4,054 | |

| Year | Construction Activity | Duration (Days) | Worker Trips/Day | Trip Length (miles) | VMT | Average Vehicle Fuel Economy (mpg) | Estimated Fuel Consumption (gallons) |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2027 | LDA | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 261 | 49 | 18.5 | 236,597 | 34.29 | 6,901 |
| | LDT1 | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 261 | 25 | 18.5 | 120,713 | 26.22 | 4,604 |
| | LDT2 | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 261 | 25 | 18.5 | 120,713 | 26.63 | 4,533 |
| 2028 | LDA | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 260 | 49 | 18.5 | 235,690 | 35.14 | 6,707 |
| | LDT1 | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 260 | 25 | 18.5 | 120,250 | 26.76 | 4,493 |
| | LDT2 | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 260 | 25 | 18.5 | 120,250 | 27.23 | 4,416 |
| 2029 | LDA | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 259 | 49 | 18.5 | 234,784 | 35.96 | 6,529 |
| | Paving | 72 | 8 | 18.5 | 10,656 | 35.96 | 296 |
| | Architectural Coating | 120 | 10 | 18.5 | 22,200 | 35.96 | 617 |
| | LDT1 | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 259 | 25 | 18.5 | 119,788 | 27.31 | 4,386 |
| | Paving | 72 | 4 | 18.5 | 5,328 | 27.31 | 195 |
| | Architectural Coating | 120 | 5 | 18.5 | 11,100 | 27.31 | 406 |
| | LDT2 | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 259 | 25 | 18.5 | 119,788 | 27.79 | 4,310 |

| Year | Construction Activity | Duration (Days) | Worker Trips/Day | Trip Length (miles) | VMT | Average Vehicle Fuel Economy (mpg) | Estimated Fuel Consumption (gallons) |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Paving | 72 | 4 | 18.5 | 5,328 | 27.79 | 192 |
| | Architectural Coating | 120 | 5 | 18.5 | 11,100 | 27.79 | 399 |
| TOTAL CONSTRUCTION WORKER FUEL CONSUMPTION | | | | | | | 68,281 |

4.3.6 CONSTRUCTION VENDOR/HAULING FUEL ESTIMATES

With respect to estimated VMT, the construction vendor trips (vehicles that deliver materials to the site during construction) would generate an estimated 438,722 VMT along area roadways for the Project over the duration of construction activity (22). It is assumed that 50% of all vendor trips are from medium-heavy duty trucks (MHDT), 50% of vendor trips are from heavy-heavy duty trucks (HHDT), and 100% of hauling trips are from HHDTs. These assumptions are consistent with the CalEEMod defaults utilized within the within the AQIA (22). Vehicle fuel efficiencies for MHDTs and HHDTs were estimated using information generated within EMFAC2021. EMFAC2021 was run for the MHDT and HHDT vehicle classes within the Riverside (SC) sub-area for the 2025 through 2029 calendar years. Data from EMFAC2021 is shown in Appendix 4.2.

As previously shown in Table 4-8, it is estimated that 63,127 gallons of fuel will be consumed related to construction vendor/haul trips during full construction of the Project. It should be noted that Project construction vendor/haul trips would represent a “single-event” diesel fuel demand and would not require on-going or permanent commitment of diesel fuel resources for this purpose.

TABLE 4-8: CONSTRUCTION VENDOR AND HAULING FUEL CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES

| Year | Construction Activity | Duration (Days) | Vendor Trips/Day | Trip Length (miles) | VMT | Average Vehicle Fuel Economy (mpg) | Estimated Fuel Consumption (gallons) |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2025 | MHDT | | | | | | |
| | Blasting/Crushing | 66 | 1 | 10.2 | 673 | 8.60 | 78 |
| | Site Preparation | 40 | 1 | 10.2 | 408 | 8.60 | 47 |
| | Grading | 69 | 2 | 10.2 | 1,408 | 8.60 | 164 |
| | HHDT (Vendor) | | | | | | |
| | Blasting/Crushing | 66 | 1 | 10.2 | 673 | 6.22 | 108 |
| | Site Preparation | 40 | 1 | 10.2 | 408 | 6.22 | 66 |
| | Grading | 69 | 2 | 10.2 | 1,408 | 6.22 | 226 |
| | HHDT (Hauling) | | | | | | |
| | Grading | 69 | 91 | 20 | 125,580 | 6.22 | 20,197 |
| 2026 | MHDT | | | | | | |
| | Grading | 33 | 2 | 10.2 | 673 | 8.72 | 77 |
| | Building Construction | 228 | 12 | 10.2 | 27,907 | 8.72 | 3,199 |
| | HHDT (Vendor) | | | | | | |
| | Grading | 33 | 2 | 10.2 | 673 | 6.33 | 106 |
| | Building Construction | 228 | 12 | 10.2 | 27,907 | 6.33 | 4,412 |
| | HHDT (Hauling) | | | | | | |
| | Grading | 33 | 91 | 20 | 60,060 | 6.33 | 9,494 |
| 2027 | MHDT | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 261 | 12 | 10.2 | 31,946 | 8.87 | 3,600 |
| | HHDT (Vendor) | | | | | | |

| Year | Construction Activity | Duration (Days) | Vendor Trips/Day | Trip Length (miles) | VMT | Average Vehicle Fuel Economy (mpg) | Estimated Fuel Consumption (gallons) |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Building Construction | 261 | 12 | 10.2 | 31,946 | 6.45 | 4,952 |
| 2028 | MHDT | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 260 | 12 | 10.2 | 31,824 | 9.09 | 3,502 |
| | HHDT (Vendor) | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 260 | 12 | 10.2 | 31,824 | 6.60 | 4,823 |
| 2029 | MHDT | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 259 | 12 | 10.2 | 31,702 | 9.37 | 3,385 |
| | HHDT (Vendor) | | | | | | |
| | Building Construction | 259 | 12 | 10.2 | 31,702 | 6.76 | 4,689 |
| TOTAL CONSTRUCTION VENDOR/HAULING FUEL CONSUMPTION | | | | | | | 63,127 |

4.3.7 CONSTRUCTION ENERGY EFFICIENCY/CONSERVATION MEASURES

Starting in 2014, CARB adopted the nation's first regulation aimed at cleaning up off-road construction equipment such as bulldozers, graders, and backhoes. These requirements ensure fleets gradually turnover the oldest and dirtiest equipment to newer, cleaner models and prevent fleets from adding older, dirtier equipment. As such, the equipment used for Project construction would conform to CARB regulations and California emissions standards. It should also be noted that there are no unusual Project characteristics or construction processes that would require the use of equipment that would be more energy intensive than is used for comparable activities; or equipment that would not conform to current emissions standards (and related fuel efficiencies). Equipment employed in the construction of the Project would therefore not result in inefficient wasteful, or unnecessary consumption of fuel.

Construction contractors would be required to comply with applicable CARB regulation regarding retrofitting, repowering, or replacement of diesel off-road construction equipment. Additionally, CARB has adopted the Airborne Toxic Control Measure to limit heavy-duty diesel motor vehicle idling in order to reduce public exposure to diesel particulate matter and other Toxic Air Contaminants. Compliance with anti-idling and emissions regulations would result in a more efficient use of construction-related energy and the minimization or elimination of wasteful or unnecessary consumption of energy. Idling restrictions and the use of newer engines and equipment would result in less fuel combustion and energy consumption.

Additional construction-source energy efficiencies would occur due to required California regulations and best available control measures (BACM). For example, CCR Title 13, Motor Vehicles, section 2449(d)(3) Idling, limits idling times of construction vehicles to no more than five minutes, thereby precluding unnecessary and wasteful consumption of fuel due to unproductive idling of construction equipment. In this manner, construction equipment operators are required to be informed that engines are to be turned off at or prior to five minutes of idling. Enforcement of idling limitations is realized through periodic site inspections conducted by City building officials, and/or in response to citizen complaints.

A full analysis related to the energy needed to form construction materials is not included in this analysis due to a lack of detailed Project-specific information on construction materials. At this time, an analysis of the energy needed to create Project-related construction materials would be extremely speculative and thus has not been prepared.

In general, the construction processes promote conservation and efficient use of energy by reducing raw materials demands, with related reduction in energy demands associated with raw materials extraction, transportation, processing, and refinement. Use of materials in bulk reduces energy demands associated with preparation and transport of construction materials as well as the transport and disposal of construction waste and solid waste in general, with corollary reduced demands on area landfill capacities and energy consumed by waste transport and landfill operations.

4.4 OPERATIONAL ENERGY DEMANDS

Energy consumption in support of or related to Project operations would include transportation energy demands (energy consumed by passenger car vehicles accessing the Project site) and facilities energy demands (energy consumed by development operations and site maintenance activities).

4.4.1 TRANSPORTATION ENERGY DEMANDS

Energy that would be consumed by Project-generated traffic is a function of total VMT and estimated vehicle fuel economies of vehicles accessing the Project site. The VMT per vehicle class can be determined by evaluating the vehicle fleet mix and the total VMT. As with worker and vendors trips, operational vehicle fuel efficiencies were estimated using information generated within EMFAC2021 developed by CARB (24). EMFAC2021 was run for the Riverside (SC) sub-area for the 2029 calendar year. Data from EMFAC2021 is shown in Appendix 4.2.

As summarized in Table 4-9, the Project would result in 6,762,780 annual VMT and an estimated annual fuel consumption of 254,791 gallons of fuel.

TABLE 4-9: TOTAL PROJECT-GENERATED TRAFFIC ANNUAL FUEL CONSUMPTION (ALL VEHICLES)

| Vehicle Type | Average Vehicle Fuel Economy (mpg) | Annual VMT | Estimated Annual Fuel Consumption (gallons) |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|---|
| LDA | 35.96 | 3,341,582 | 92,919 |
| LDT1 | 27.31 | 238,698 | 8,740 |
| LDT2 | 27.79 | 1,456,425 | 52,406 |
| MDV | 22.42 | 1,048,076 | 46,748 |
| LHDT1 | 18.31 | 202,441 | 11,057 |
| LHDT2 | 17.06 | 58,014 | 3,401 |
| MHDT | 9.37 | 103,459 | 11,046 |
| HHDT | 6.76 | 113,981 | 16,861 |
| OBUS | 7.22 | 3,892 | 539 |
| UBUS | 7.02 | 2,545 | 362 |
| MCY | 42.43 | 150,319 | 3,543 |
| SBUS | 6.55 | 8,924 | 1,362 |
| MH | 5.93 | 34,424 | 5,807 |
| TOTAL (ALL VEHICLES) | | 6,762,780 | 254,791 |

4.4.2 FACILITY ENERGY DEMANDS

As previously stated, the Project incorporates the following provisions to maximize the efficient use of resources.

FEATURE-1 All future on-site development shall be served by electricity and no natural gas connections shall be allowed.

- FEATURE-2** All future on-site development shall require Energy Star-rated appliances including refrigerator, laundry appliances, dishwasher, ceiling fan, etc.
- FEATURE-3** All future on-site development shall require low-flow water fixtures including toilets, showerheads, bathroom faucets, kitchen faucets, dishwashers, and laundry appliances.
- FEATURE-4** On-site landscaping shall utilize electric landscape equipment only.
- FEATURE-5** All future on-site development shall include installation of solar photovoltaic (PV) electricity with a generation capacity of 3-kilowatt hour (kWh) for all floor plans above 1,700 square feet (sf) and use a minimum 2.1 kWh for all floor plans below 1,700 sf.

As shown in Table 4-10, the annual energy demands associated with the operation of the Project are estimated to result in 0 kBTU/year of natural gas and 1,185,557 kWh/year of electricity.

TABLE 4-10: ANNUAL OPERATIONAL ELECTRICITY DEMAND SUMMARY

| Land Use | Natural Gas Demand (kBTU/year) | Electricity Demand (kWh/year) |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Single Family Housing | 0 | 2,440,307 |
| TOTAL ENERGY DEMAND | 0 | 2,440,307 |
| <i>SOLAR</i> | - | -1,254,750 |
| TOTAL ENERGY DEMAND (WITH SOLAR) | 0 | 1,185,557 |

kWh – kilo-Watt hours

4.4.3 OPERATIONAL ENERGY EFFICIENCY/CONSERVATION MEASURES

Energy efficiency/energy conservation attributes of the Project would be complemented by increasingly stringent state and federal regulatory actions addressing vehicle fuel economies and vehicle emissions standards; and enhanced building/utilities energy efficiencies mandated under California building codes (e.g., Title 24, California Green Building Standards Code).

ENHANCED VEHICLE FUEL EFFICIENCIES

Project annual fuel consumption estimates presented previously in Table 4-9 represent likely potential maximums that would occur for the Project. Under subsequent future conditions, average fuel economies of vehicles accessing the Project site can be expected to improve as older, less fuel-efficient vehicles are removed from circulation, and in response to fuel economy and emissions standards imposed on newer vehicles entering the circulation system.

Enhanced fuel economies realized pursuant to federal and state regulatory actions, and related transition of vehicles to alternative energy sources (e.g., electricity, natural gas, biofuels, hydrogen cells) would likely decrease future gasoline fuel demands per VMT.

4.5 SUMMARY

4.5.1 CONSTRUCTION ENERGY DEMANDS

The estimated power cost of on-site electricity usage during the building construction of the Project is assumed to be approximately \$78,194,40. Additionally, based on the assumed power cost, it is estimated that the total electricity usage during building construction, after full Project build-out, is calculated to be approximately 390,972 kWh.

Construction equipment used by the Project would result in single event consumption of approximately 315,123 gallons of diesel fuel and 582 gallons of gasoline. Construction equipment use of fuel would not be atypical for the type of construction proposed because there are no aspects of the Project's proposed construction process that are unusual or energy-intensive, and Project construction equipment would conform to the applicable CARB emissions standards, acting to promote equipment fuel efficiencies.

CCR Title 13, Title 13, Motor Vehicles, section 2449(d)(3) Idling, limits idling times of construction vehicles to no more than 5 minutes, thereby precluding unnecessary and wasteful consumption of fuel due to unproductive idling of construction equipment. BACMs inform construction equipment operators of this requirement. Enforcement of idling limitations is realized through periodic site inspections conducted by City building officials, and/or in response to citizen complaints.

Construction worker trips for full construction of the Project would result in the estimated fuel consumption of 68,281 gallons of fuel. Additionally, fuel consumption from construction vendor and hauling trips (MHDTs and HHDTs) would total approximately 63,127 gallons. Diesel fuel would be supplied by City and regional residential vendors. Indirectly, construction energy efficiency and energy conservation would be achieved using bulk purchases, transport and use of construction materials. The 2023 IEPR released by the CEC has shown that fuel efficiencies are getting better within on and off-road vehicle engines due to more stringent government requirements (28). As supported by the preceding discussions, Project construction energy consumption would not be considered inefficient, wasteful, or otherwise unnecessary.

4.5.2 OPERATIONAL ENERGY DEMANDS

TRANSPORTATION ENERGY DEMANDS

Annual vehicular trips and related VMT generated by the operation of the Project would result in a fuel demand of 254,791 gallons of fuel.

Fuel would be provided by current and future residential vendors. Trip generation and VMT generated by the Project are consistent with other residential uses of similar scale and configuration, as reflected respectively in the Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) Trip Generation Manual (11th Ed., 2021); and CalEEMod. As such, Project operations would not result in excessive and wasteful vehicle trips and VMT, nor excess and wasteful vehicle energy consumption compared to other residential uses.

It should be noted that the state strategy for the transportation sector for passenger vehicles focuses on both per-capita VMT reductions and an increase in vehicle efficiency are forecasted to be needed to achieve the overall state emissions reductions goals.

Enhanced fuel economies realized pursuant to federal and state regulatory actions, and related transition of vehicles to alternative energy sources (e.g., electricity, natural gas, biofuels, hydrogen cells) would likely decrease future gasoline fuel demands per VMT. Location of the Project proximate to regional and local roadway systems tends to reduce VMT within the region, acting to reduce regional vehicle energy demands. The Project would implement sidewalks, facilitating and encouraging pedestrian access. Facilitating pedestrian and bicycle access would reduce VMT and associated energy consumption. In compliance with the California Green Building Standards Code and City requirements, the Project would promote the use of bicycles as an alternative mean of transportation by providing short-term and/or long-term bicycle parking accommodations. As supported by the preceding discussions, Project transportation energy consumption would not be considered inefficient, wasteful, or otherwise unnecessary.

FACILITY ENERGY DEMANDS

Project facility operational energy demands are estimated to result in 0 kBTU/year of natural gas and 1,185,557 kWh/year of electricity, which would be supplied by SoCalGas and SCE, respectively. The Project proposes conventional residential uses reflecting contemporary energy efficient/energy conserving designs and operational programs. The Project does not propose uses that are inherently energy intensive and the energy demands in total would be comparable to other residential uses of similar scale and configuration.

Implementation of the Project would increase the demand for electricity at the Project site and petroleum consumption in the region during operation. However, the electrical consumption demands of the Project during operation would conform to the state's Title 24 and to CALGreen standards, which implement conservation measures. Further, the proposed Project would not directly require the construction of new energy generation or supply facilities and providers of electricity are in compliance with regulatory requirements that assist in conservation, including requirements that electrical providers achieve state-mandated renewable energy production requirements. With compliance with Title 24 conservation standards and other regulatory requirements, the Project would not be wasteful or inefficient or unnecessarily consume energy resources during construction or operation and would result in a less-than-significant impact with respect to consumption of energy resources. Lastly, the Project will comply with the applicable Title 24 standards. Compliance with applicable Title 24 standards will ensure that the Project energy demands would not be inefficient, wasteful, or otherwise unnecessary.

This page intentionally left blank

5 CONCLUSIONS

5.1 ENERGY IMPACT 1

Would the Project result in potentially significant environmental impact due to wasteful, inefficient, or unnecessary consumption of energy resources, during project construction or operation?

Impact Analysis

A significant impact would occur if the proposed Project would result in the inefficient, wasteful, or unnecessary use of energy.

Construction

Based on CalEEMod estimations within the modeling output files used to estimate GHG emissions associated with development of the project, construction-related vehicle trips would result in approximately 2,491,741 VMT and consume an estimated 131,407 gallons of fuel during construction. Additionally, on-site construction equipment would consume an estimated 582 gallons of gasoline and 315,123 gallons of diesel fuel. Limitations on idling of vehicles and equipment and requirements that equipment be properly maintained would result in fuel savings. California Code of Regulations, Title 13, Sections 2449 and 2485, limit idling from both on-road and off-road diesel-powered equipment and are enforced by the ARB. Additionally, given the cost of fuel, contractors and owners have a strong financial incentive to avoid wasteful, inefficient, and unnecessary consumption of energy during construction.

Due to the temporary nature of construction and the financial incentives for developers and contractors to use energy-consuming resources in an efficient manner, the construction phase of the proposed Project would not result in wasteful, inefficient, and unnecessary consumption of energy. Therefore, the construction-related impacts related to electricity and fuel consumption would be less than significant.

Operation

Electricity and Natural Gas

Operation of the proposed Project would consume energy as part of building operations and transportation activities. Building operations would involve energy consumption for multiple purposes including, but not limited to, building heating and cooling, refrigeration, lighting, and electronics. Based on CalEEMod energy use estimations, operations for the Project would result in approximately 0 kBtu/year of natural gas and 1,185,557 kWh/year of electricity annually.

The Project would be designed and constructed in accordance with the City's latest adopted energy efficiency standards, which are based on the California Title 24 energy efficiency standards. Title 24 standards include a broad set of energy conservation requirements that apply to the structural, mechanical, electrical, and plumbing systems in a building. For example, the Title 24 Lighting Power Density requirements define the maximum wattage of lighting that can

be used in a building based on its square footage. Title 24 standards are widely regarded as the most advanced energy efficiency standards, would help reduce the amount of energy required for lighting, water heating, and heating and air conditioning in buildings and promote energy conservation.

Fuel

Operational energy would also be consumed during vehicle trips associated with the Project. Fuel consumption would be primarily related to vehicle use by visitors and employees associated with the Project. Based on CalEEMod energy use estimations, project-related vehicle trips would result in approximately 6,762,780 VMT and consume an estimated 254,791 gallons of gasoline and diesel combined, annually (see Appendices 4.1 and 4.2).

The Project is surrounded by existing transportation facilities and infrastructure which would provide future visitors and employees associated with the Project access to a mix of land uses near the Project, thus further reducing fuel consumption demand. Additionally, the Project will also be providing parking and EV infrastructure that would further promote fuel efficient vehicles. For these reasons, operational-related transportation fuel consumption would not result in a significant environmental impact due to wasteful, inefficient, or unnecessary consumption of energy resources. Therefore, the operational impact related to vehicle fuel consumption would be less than significant.

5.2 ENERGY IMPACT 2

Would the Project conflict with or obstruct a state or local plan for renewable energy or energy efficiency?

Impact Analysis

A significant impact would occur if the proposed Project would conflict with or obstruct a State or local plan for renewable energy or energy efficiency.

Construction

As discussed in Section 5.1 above, the proposed Project would result in energy consumption through the combustion of fossil fuels in construction vehicles, worker commute vehicles, and construction equipment, and the use of electricity for temporary buildings, lighting, and other sources. California Code of Regulations Title 13, Sections 2449 and 2485, limit idling from both on-road and off-road diesel-powered equipment and are enforced by the ARB. The proposed Project would comply with these regulations. There are no policies at the local level applicable to energy conservation specific to the construction phase. Thus, it is anticipated that construction of the proposed project would not conflict with any applicable plan, policy, or regulation adopted for the purpose of reducing energy use or increasing the use of renewable energy. Therefore, construction-related energy efficiency and renewable energy standards consistency impacts would be less than significant.

Operation

California's Renewable Portfolio Standard (RPS) establishes a goal of renewable energy for local providers to be 44 percent by 2040. Similarly, the State is promoting renewable energy targets to meet the 2022 Scoping Plan greenhouse gas emissions reductions. As discussed in Section 5.1 above, the Project would result in approximately 0 kBTU/year of natural gas and 1,185,557 kWh/year of electricity annually.

The Project would be designed and constructed in accordance with the City's latest adopted energy efficiency standards, which are based on the California Title 24 energy efficiency standards. Title 24 standards include a broad set of energy conservation requirements that apply to the structural, mechanical, electrical, and plumbing systems in a building. For example, the Title 24 Lighting Power Density requirements define the maximum wattage of lighting that can be used in a building based on its square footage. Title 24 standards, widely regarded as the most advanced energy efficiency standards, would help reduce the amount of energy required for lighting, water heating, and heating and air conditioning in buildings and promote energy conservation. Additionally, through implementation of MM ENG-5, the Project would install solar PV electricity generation 3 kWh for all floor plans above 1,7000 sf and use the minimum 2.1 kWh for all floor plans below 1,7000 sf.

Compliance with the aforementioned mandatory measures would ensure that the Project would not conflict with any applicable plan, policy, or regulation adopted for the purpose of reducing energy use or increasing the use of renewable energy. Therefore, operational energy efficiency and renewable energy standards consistency impacts would be less than significant.

This page intentionally left blank

6 REFERENCES

1. **Association of Environmental Professionals.** 2024 CEQA California Environmental Quality Act. 2024.
2. **Administration, U.S. Energy Information.** California State Profile and Energy Estimates. [Online] <https://www.eia.gov/state/data.php?sid=CA#ConsumptionExpenditures>.
3. **U.S. Energy Information Administration.** Use of Energy in the United States Explained Energy Use for Transportation. [Online] <https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/use-of-energy/transportation.php>.
4. —. Use of Energy in the United States Explained Energy Use for Transportation. [Online] <https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist/LeafHandler.ashx?n=PET&s=MTPUPUS1&f=A>.
5. —. Prime Supplier Sales Volume, California, Annual. [Online] 2022. https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_cons_prim_dcu_SCA_a.htm.
6. —. California Energy Consumption by End-Use Sector. *California State Profile and Energy Estimates*. [Online] <https://www.eia.gov/state/?sid=CA#tabs-2>.
7. —. California State Profile and Energy Estimates. [Online] https://www.eia.gov/state/seds/sep_fuel/html/pdf/fuel_use_es.pdf.
8. —. California State Profile and Energy Estimates. [Online] https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_cons_sum_dcu_SCA_a.htm.
9. **California Energy Commission.** 2023 Total System Electric Generation. *CA.gov*. [Online] <https://www.energy.ca.gov/data-reports/energy-almanac/california-electricity-data/2023-total-system-electric-generation>.
10. **U.S. Energy Information Administration.** California State Profile and Energy Estimates. [Online] June 20, 2025. <https://www.eia.gov/state/?sid=CA>.
11. **California Energy Commission.** Integrated Energy Policy Report. [Online] <https://www.energy.ca.gov/data-reports/reports/integrated-energy-policy-report>.
12. **California ISO.** Understanding the ISO. [Online] <http://www.caiso.com/about/Pages/OurBusiness/UnderstandingtheISO/default.aspx>.
13. **Southern California Edison.** *Southern California Edison's Service Area*. [Online] https://download.newsroom.edison.com/create_memory_file/?f_id=5cc32d492cfac24d21aecf4c&content_verified=True.
14. **Southern Californai Edison.** 2023 Power Content Label. *Southern California Edison*. [Online] https://www.sce.com/sites/default/files/inline-images/2023%20Power%20Content%20Label%20_SCE_GreyScale%20CROPPED%2010-3.jpg.
15. **California Public Utilities Commission.** Natural Gas and California. [Online] <https://www.cpuc.ca.gov/industries-and-topics/natural-gas/natural-gas-and-california>.
16. **California Department of Motor Vehicles.** DMV Statistics. *State of California Department of Motor Vehicles*. [Online] <https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/news-and-media/dmv-statistics/>.
17. **U.S. Energy Information Administration.** California Analysis. *Energy Information Administration*. [Online] <https://www.eia.gov/beta/states/states/ca/analysis>.
18. **California Energy Commission Staff.** 2022 Integrated Energy Policy Report Update. [Online] 2022. https://www.energy.ca.gov/sites/default/files/2023-02/Adopted_2022_IEPR_Update_with_errata_ada.pdf.

19. **California Energy Commission.** Renewables Portfolio Standard (RPS). [Online] 2002.
<http://www.energy.ca.gov/portfolio/>.
20. **State of California.** *California Environmental Quality Act Guideline, California Public Resources Code, Title 14, Division 6, Chapter 3,*.
21. **Association of Environmental Professionals.** *2019 CEQA California Environmental Quality Act.* 2019.
22. **Urban Crossroads, Inc.** *Tres Cerritos Air Quality Impact Analysis.* 2024.
23. **California Air Pollution Control Officers Association (CAPCOA).** California Emissions Estimator Model (CalEEMod). [Online] May 2022. www.caleemod.com.
24. **California Department of Transportation.** EMFAC Software. [Online]
<http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/env/air/pages/emfac.htm>.
25. **Pray, Richard.** *2024 National Construction Estimator.* Carlsbad : Craftsman Book Company, 2024.
26. **Southern California Edison.** Schedule D Domestic Service. *Regulatory Information - Rates Pricing.* [Online] <https://www.sce.com/regulatory/tariff-books/rates-pricing-choices>.
27. **California Air Resources Board.** *Methods to Find the Cost-Effectiveness of Funding Air Quality Projects For Evaluating Motor Vehicle Registration Fee Projects And Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement (CMAQ) Projects, Emission Factor Tables.* 2018.
28. **California Energy Commission Staff.** 2023 Integrated Energy Policy Report Update. [Online] 2024.
<https://www.energy.ca.gov/data-reports/reports/integrated-energy-policy-report/2023-integrated-energy-policy-report>.

This page intentionally left blank

7 CERTIFICATIONS

The contents of this energy report represent an accurate depiction of the environmental impacts associated with the proposed Tres Cerritos. The information contained in this energy report is based on the best available data at the time of preparation. If you have any questions, please contact me directly at hqureshi@urbanxroads.com.

Haseeb Qureshi
Principal
hqureshi@urbanxroads.com

EDUCATION

Master of Science in Environmental Studies
California State University, Fullerton • May, 2010

Bachelor of Arts in Environmental Analysis and Design
University of California, Irvine • June, 2006

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

AEP – Association of Environmental Professionals
AWMA – Air and Waste Management Association
ASTM – American Society for Testing and Materials

PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATIONS

Environmental Site Assessment – American Society for Testing and Materials • June, 2013
Planned Communities and Urban Infill – Urban Land Institute • June, 2011
Indoor Air Quality and Industrial Hygiene – EMSL Analytical • April, 2008
Principles of Ambient Air Monitoring – CARB • August, 2007
AB2588 Regulatory Standards – Trinity Consultants • November, 2006
Air Dispersion Modeling – Lakes Environmental • June, 2006

This page intentionally left blank

APPENDIX 4.1:
CALEEMOD EMISSIONS MODEL OUTPUTS

15939 - Tres Cerritos Detailed Report

Table of Contents

- 1. Basic Project Information
 - 1.1. Basic Project Information
 - 1.2. Land Use Types
 - 1.3. User-Selected Emission Reduction Measures by Emissions Sector
- 2. Emissions Summary
 - 2.1. Construction Emissions Compared Against Thresholds
 - 2.2. Construction Emissions by Year, Unmitigated
 - 2.3. Construction Emissions by Year, Mitigated
 - 2.4. Operations Emissions Compared Against Thresholds
 - 2.5. Operations Emissions by Sector, Unmitigated
 - 2.6. Operations Emissions by Sector, Mitigated
- 3. Construction Emissions Details
 - 3.1. Blasting/Crushing (2025) - Unmitigated
 - 3.2. Blasting/Crushing (2025) - Mitigated
 - 3.3. Site Preparation (2025) - Unmitigated

3.4. Site Preparation (2025) - Mitigated

3.5. Grading (2025) - Unmitigated

3.6. Grading (2025) - Mitigated

3.7. Grading (2026) - Unmitigated

3.8. Grading (2026) - Mitigated

3.9. Building Construction (2026) - Unmitigated

3.10. Building Construction (2026) - Mitigated

3.11. Building Construction (2027) - Unmitigated

3.12. Building Construction (2027) - Mitigated

3.13. Building Construction (2028) - Unmitigated

3.14. Building Construction (2028) - Mitigated

3.15. Building Construction (2029) - Unmitigated

3.16. Building Construction (2029) - Mitigated

3.17. Paving (2029) - Unmitigated

3.18. Paving (2029) - Mitigated

3.19. Architectural Coating (2029) - Unmitigated

3.20. Architectural Coating (2029) - Mitigated

4. Operations Emissions Details

4.1. Mobile Emissions by Land Use

4.1.1. Unmitigated

4.1.2. Mitigated

4.2. Energy

4.2.1. Electricity Emissions By Land Use - Unmitigated

4.2.2. Electricity Emissions By Land Use - Mitigated

4.2.3. Natural Gas Emissions By Land Use - Unmitigated

4.2.4. Natural Gas Emissions By Land Use - Mitigated

4.3. Area Emissions by Source

4.3.1. Unmitigated

4.3.2. Mitigated

4.4. Water Emissions by Land Use

4.4.1. Unmitigated

4.4.2. Mitigated

4.5. Waste Emissions by Land Use

4.5.1. Unmitigated

4.5.2. Mitigated

4.6. Refrigerant Emissions by Land Use

4.6.1. Unmitigated

4.6.2. Mitigated

4.7. Offroad Emissions By Equipment Type

4.7.1. Unmitigated

4.7.2. Mitigated

4.8. Stationary Emissions By Equipment Type

4.8.1. Unmitigated

4.8.2. Mitigated

4.9. User Defined Emissions By Equipment Type

4.9.1. Unmitigated

4.9.2. Mitigated

4.10. Soil Carbon Accumulation By Vegetation Type

4.10.1. Soil Carbon Accumulation By Vegetation Type - Unmitigated

4.10.2. Above and Belowground Carbon Accumulation by Land Use Type - Unmitigated

4.10.3. Avoided and Sequestered Emissions by Species - Unmitigated

4.10.4. Soil Carbon Accumulation By Vegetation Type - Mitigated

4.10.5. Above and Belowground Carbon Accumulation by Land Use Type - Mitigated

4.10.6. Avoided and Sequestered Emissions by Species - Mitigated

5. Activity Data

5.1. Construction Schedule

5.2. Off-Road Equipment

5.2.1. Unmitigated

5.2.2. Mitigated

5.3. Construction Vehicles

5.3.1. Unmitigated

5.3.2. Mitigated

5.4. Vehicles

5.4.1. Construction Vehicle Control Strategies

5.5. Architectural Coatings

5.6. Dust Mitigation

5.6.1. Construction Earthmoving Activities

5.6.2. Construction Earthmoving Control Strategies

5.7. Construction Paving

5.8. Construction Electricity Consumption and Emissions Factors

5.9. Operational Mobile Sources

5.9.1. Unmitigated

5.9.2. Mitigated

5.10. Operational Area Sources

5.10.1. Hearths

5.10.1.1. Unmitigated

5.10.1.2. Mitigated

5.10.2. Architectural Coatings

5.10.3. Landscape Equipment

5.10.4. Landscape Equipment - Mitigated

5.11. Operational Energy Consumption

5.11.1. Unmitigated

5.11.2. Mitigated

5.12. Operational Water and Wastewater Consumption

5.12.1. Unmitigated

5.12.2. Mitigated

5.13. Operational Waste Generation

5.13.1. Unmitigated

5.13.2. Mitigated

5.14. Operational Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Equipment

5.14.1. Unmitigated

5.14.2. Mitigated

5.15. Operational Off-Road Equipment

5.15.1. Unmitigated

5.15.2. Mitigated

5.16. Stationary Sources

5.16.1. Emergency Generators and Fire Pumps

5.16.2. Process Boilers

5.17. User Defined

5.18. Vegetation

5.18.1. Land Use Change

5.18.1.1. Unmitigated

5.18.1.2. Mitigated

5.18.1. Biomass Cover Type

5.18.1.1. Unmitigated

5.18.1.2. Mitigated

5.18.2. Sequestration

5.18.2.1. Unmitigated

5.18.2.2. Mitigated

6. Climate Risk Detailed Report

6.1. Climate Risk Summary

6.2. Initial Climate Risk Scores

6.3. Adjusted Climate Risk Scores

6.4. Climate Risk Reduction Measures

7. Health and Equity Details

7.1. CalEnviroScreen 4.0 Scores

7.2. Healthy Places Index Scores

7.3. Overall Health & Equity Scores

7.4. Health & Equity Measures

7.5. Evaluation Scorecard

7.6. Health & Equity Custom Measures

8. User Changes to Default Data

1. Basic Project Information

1.1. Basic Project Information

| Data Field | Value |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Project Name | 15939 - Tres Cerritos |
| Construction Start Date | 5/1/2025 |
| Operational Year | 2029 |
| Lead Agency | — |
| Land Use Scale | Project/site |
| Analysis Level for Defaults | County |
| Windspeed (m/s) | 2.50 |
| Precipitation (days) | 0.20 |
| Location | 33.755125, -117.029411 |
| County | Riverside-South Coast |
| City | Hemet |
| Air District | South Coast AQMD |
| Air Basin | South Coast |
| TAZ | 5570 |
| EDFZ | 11 |
| Electric Utility | Southern California Edison |
| Gas Utility | Southern California Gas |
| App Version | 2022.1.1.29 |

1.2. Land Use Types

| Land Use Subtype | Size | Unit | Lot Acreage | Building Area (sq ft) | Landscape Area (sq ft) | Special Landscape Area (sq ft) | Population | Description |
|-----------------------|------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Single Family Housing | 269 | Dwelling Unit | 15.1 | 534,480 | 123,870 | — | 869 | — |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|---|
| City Park | 4.15 | Acre | 4.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 12.4 | Acre | 12.4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 89.3 | Acre | 89.3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — |

1.3. User-Selected Emission Reduction Measures by Emissions Sector

| Sector | # | Measure Title |
|--------------|------|--|
| Energy | E-2 | Require Energy Efficient Appliances |
| Energy | E-15 | Require All-Electric Development |
| Water | W-4 | Require Low-Flow Water Fixtures |
| Area Sources | LL-1 | Replace Gas Powered Landscape Equipment with Zero-Emission Landscape Equipment |

2. Emissions Summary

2.1. Construction Emissions Compared Against Thresholds

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Un/Mit. | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 74.0 | 72.7 | 72.4 | 138 | 0.17 | 3.28 | 9.88 | 13.2 | 3.02 | 4.58 | 7.59 | — | 20,357 | 20,357 | 0.69 | 1.13 | 15.7 | 20,727 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 45.2 | 44.6 | 72.7 | 63.0 | 0.17 | 3.16 | 7.54 | 10.7 | 2.91 | 2.55 | 5.47 | — | 20,315 | 20,315 | 0.69 | 1.13 | 0.41 | 20,669 |
| Average Daily (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 16.0 | 15.3 | 29.0 | 43.0 | 0.05 | 1.50 | 2.60 | 4.09 | 1.35 | 1.01 | 2.35 | — | 6,257 | 6,257 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 2.33 | 6,335 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Annual (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 2.92 | 2.79 | 5.29 | 7.85 | 0.01 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.75 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.43 | — | 1,036 | 1,036 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1,049 |

2.2. Construction Emissions by Year, Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Year | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Daily - Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 74.0 | 72.7 | 72.4 | 138 | 0.17 | 3.28 | 9.88 | 13.2 | 3.02 | 4.58 | 7.59 | — | 20,357 | 20,357 | 0.69 | 1.13 | 15.7 | 20,727 |
| 2026 | 3.05 | 2.56 | 20.8 | 32.4 | 0.05 | 0.76 | 1.47 | 2.24 | 0.70 | 0.35 | 1.06 | — | 6,877 | 6,877 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 6.51 | 6,949 |
| 2027 | 2.93 | 2.46 | 19.8 | 31.8 | 0.05 | 0.68 | 1.47 | 2.16 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.98 | — | 6,839 | 6,839 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 5.88 | 6,907 |
| 2028 | 2.83 | 2.38 | 18.8 | 31.4 | 0.05 | 0.61 | 1.47 | 2.09 | 0.56 | 0.35 | 0.92 | — | 6,799 | 6,799 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 5.30 | 6,867 |
| 2029 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 25.7 | 44.2 | 0.07 | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.74 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 1.21 | — | 8,889 | 8,889 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 5.87 | 8,967 |
| Daily - Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 8.94 | 7.40 | 72.7 | 63.0 | 0.17 | 3.16 | 7.54 | 10.7 | 2.91 | 2.55 | 5.47 | — | 20,315 | 20,315 | 0.69 | 1.13 | 0.41 | 20,669 |
| 2026 | 8.50 | 7.03 | 67.2 | 61.2 | 0.17 | 2.89 | 7.54 | 10.4 | 2.67 | 2.55 | 5.22 | — | 20,194 | 20,194 | 0.67 | 1.13 | 0.38 | 20,548 |
| 2027 | 2.91 | 2.44 | 19.9 | 30.2 | 0.05 | 0.68 | 1.47 | 2.16 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.98 | — | 6,734 | 6,734 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 6,797 |
| 2028 | 2.77 | 2.35 | 18.9 | 29.9 | 0.05 | 0.61 | 1.47 | 2.09 | 0.56 | 0.35 | 0.92 | — | 6,696 | 6,696 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 6,759 |
| 2029 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 25.7 | 42.4 | 0.07 | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.74 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 1.21 | — | 8,753 | 8,753 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 8,825 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 29.0 | 43.0 | 0.05 | 1.50 | 2.60 | 4.09 | 1.35 | 1.01 | 2.35 | — | 6,257 | 6,257 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 1.50 | 6,335 |
| 2026 | 2.66 | 2.23 | 19.2 | 24.9 | 0.05 | 0.74 | 1.61 | 2.35 | 0.68 | 0.45 | 1.14 | — | 6,080 | 6,080 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 2.33 | 6,156 |
| 2027 | 2.08 | 1.74 | 14.2 | 21.8 | 0.04 | 0.49 | 1.05 | 1.54 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 0.70 | — | 4,821 | 4,821 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 1.81 | 4,867 |
| 2028 | 1.98 | 1.68 | 13.5 | 21.6 | 0.04 | 0.44 | 1.06 | 1.49 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.66 | — | 4,807 | 4,807 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 1.64 | 4,853 |
| 2029 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 23.9 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 1.16 | 1.61 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.69 | — | 5,181 | 5,181 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 1.58 | 5,228 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 2.92 | 2.79 | 5.29 | 7.85 | 0.01 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.75 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.43 | — | 1,036 | 1,036 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.25 | 1,049 |
| 2026 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 3.50 | 4.55 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.21 | — | 1,007 | 1,007 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1,019 |
| 2027 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 2.60 | 3.97 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.13 | — | 798 | 798 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 806 |
| 2028 | 0.36 | 0.31 | 2.47 | 3.94 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.12 | — | 796 | 796 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.27 | 804 |
| 2029 | 2.80 | 2.73 | 2.64 | 4.36 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.13 | — | 858 | 858 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 866 |

2.3. Construction Emissions by Year, Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Year | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Daily - Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 74.0 | 72.7 | 72.4 | 138 | 0.17 | 3.28 | 9.88 | 13.2 | 3.02 | 4.58 | 7.59 | — | 20,357 | 20,357 | 0.69 | 1.13 | 15.7 | 20,727 |
| 2026 | 3.05 | 2.56 | 20.8 | 32.4 | 0.05 | 0.76 | 1.47 | 2.24 | 0.70 | 0.35 | 1.06 | — | 6,877 | 6,877 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 6.51 | 6,949 |
| 2027 | 2.93 | 2.46 | 19.8 | 31.8 | 0.05 | 0.68 | 1.47 | 2.16 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.98 | — | 6,839 | 6,839 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 5.88 | 6,907 |
| 2028 | 2.83 | 2.38 | 18.8 | 31.4 | 0.05 | 0.61 | 1.47 | 2.09 | 0.56 | 0.35 | 0.92 | — | 6,799 | 6,799 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 5.30 | 6,867 |
| 2029 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 25.7 | 44.2 | 0.07 | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.74 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 1.21 | — | 8,889 | 8,889 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 5.87 | 8,967 |
| Daily - Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 8.94 | 7.40 | 72.7 | 63.0 | 0.17 | 3.16 | 7.54 | 10.7 | 2.91 | 2.55 | 5.47 | — | 20,315 | 20,315 | 0.69 | 1.13 | 0.41 | 20,669 |
| 2026 | 8.50 | 7.03 | 67.2 | 61.2 | 0.17 | 2.89 | 7.54 | 10.4 | 2.67 | 2.55 | 5.22 | — | 20,194 | 20,194 | 0.67 | 1.13 | 0.38 | 20,548 |
| 2027 | 2.91 | 2.44 | 19.9 | 30.2 | 0.05 | 0.68 | 1.47 | 2.16 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.98 | — | 6,734 | 6,734 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 6,797 |
| 2028 | 2.77 | 2.35 | 18.9 | 29.9 | 0.05 | 0.61 | 1.47 | 2.09 | 0.56 | 0.35 | 0.92 | — | 6,696 | 6,696 | 0.22 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 6,759 |
| 2029 | 45.2 | 44.6 | 25.7 | 42.4 | 0.07 | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.74 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 1.21 | — | 8,753 | 8,753 | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 8,825 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 29.0 | 43.0 | 0.05 | 1.50 | 2.60 | 4.09 | 1.35 | 1.01 | 2.35 | — | 6,257 | 6,257 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 1.50 | 6,335 |
| 2026 | 2.66 | 2.23 | 19.2 | 24.9 | 0.05 | 0.74 | 1.61 | 2.35 | 0.68 | 0.45 | 1.14 | — | 6,080 | 6,080 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 2.33 | 6,156 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 2027 | 2.08 | 1.74 | 14.2 | 21.8 | 0.04 | 0.49 | 1.05 | 1.54 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 0.70 | — | 4,821 | 4,821 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 1.81 | 4,867 |
| 2028 | 1.98 | 1.68 | 13.5 | 21.6 | 0.04 | 0.44 | 1.06 | 1.49 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.66 | — | 4,807 | 4,807 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 1.64 | 4,853 |
| 2029 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 23.9 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 1.16 | 1.61 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.69 | — | 5,181 | 5,181 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 1.58 | 5,228 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2025 | 2.92 | 2.79 | 5.29 | 7.85 | 0.01 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.75 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.43 | — | 1,036 | 1,036 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.25 | 1,049 |
| 2026 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 3.50 | 4.55 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.21 | — | 1,007 | 1,007 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1,019 |
| 2027 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 2.60 | 3.97 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.13 | — | 798 | 798 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 806 |
| 2028 | 0.36 | 0.31 | 2.47 | 3.94 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.12 | — | 796 | 796 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.27 | 804 |
| 2029 | 2.80 | 2.73 | 2.64 | 4.36 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.13 | — | 858 | 858 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 866 |

2.4. Operations Emissions Compared Against Thresholds

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Un/Mit. | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 23.7 | 22.9 | 8.63 | 73.7 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 0.29 | 3.40 | 3.69 | 154 | 21,543 | 21,697 | 16.7 | 0.78 | 39.0 | 22,387 |
| Mit. | 22.0 | 21.4 | 6.08 | 57.3 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | 151 | 18,365 | 18,516 | 16.1 | 0.77 | 39.0 | 19,186 |
| % Reduced | 7% | 6% | 30% | 22% | 10% | 67% | — | 1% | 68% | — | 5% | 2% | 15% | 15% | 4% | 2% | — | 14% |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 21.8 | 21.1 | 8.92 | 50.5 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 0.29 | 3.40 | 3.69 | 154 | 20,606 | 20,760 | 16.7 | 0.81 | 1.56 | 21,419 |
| Mit. | 21.5 | 20.9 | 6.50 | 49.5 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | 151 | 17,461 | 17,612 | 16.1 | 0.79 | 1.56 | 18,253 |
| % Reduced | 1% | 1% | 27% | 2% | 10% | 66% | — | 1% | 68% | — | 5% | 2% | 15% | 15% | 4% | 2% | — | 15% |
| Average Daily (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 22.5 | 21.7 | 8.98 | 61.6 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 0.29 | 3.33 | 3.62 | 154 | 19,536 | 19,690 | 16.6 | 0.79 | 16.8 | 20,356 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Mit. | 21.3 | 20.7 | 6.46 | 50.1 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 0.09 | 3.33 | 3.42 | 151 | 16,368 | 16,519 | 16.0 | 0.77 | 16.8 | 17,166 |
| % Reduced | 6% | 5% | 28% | 19% | 10% | 67% | — | 1% | 68% | — | 5% | 2% | 16% | 16% | 4% | 2% | — | 16% |
| Annual (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unmit. | 4.11 | 3.96 | 1.64 | 11.2 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 2.39 | 2.45 | 0.05 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 25.5 | 3,234 | 3,260 | 2.75 | 0.13 | 2.78 | 3,370 |
| Mit. | 3.88 | 3.77 | 1.18 | 9.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 25.0 | 2,710 | 2,735 | 2.65 | 0.13 | 2.78 | 2,842 |
| % Reduced | 6% | 5% | 28% | 19% | 10% | 67% | — | 1% | 68% | — | 5% | 2% | 16% | 16% | 4% | 2% | — | 16% |

2.5. Operations Emissions by Sector, Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Sector | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 8.99 | 8.39 | 6.08 | 57.3 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,962 | 14,962 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 38.4 | 15,221 |
| Area | 14.4 | 14.4 | 0.14 | 15.3 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | 1,050 | 1,050 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,056 |
| Energy | 0.28 | 0.14 | 2.42 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | — | 5,449 | 5,449 | 0.50 | 0.03 | — | 5,471 |
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.0 | 82.7 | 104 | 2.16 | 0.05 | — | 173 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Total | 23.7 | 22.9 | 8.63 | 73.7 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 0.29 | 3.40 | 3.69 | 154 | 21,543 | 21,697 | 16.7 | 0.78 | 39.0 | 22,387 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 8.48 | 7.87 | 6.50 | 49.5 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,065 | 14,065 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 1.00 | 14,295 |
| Area | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Energy | 0.28 | 0.14 | 2.42 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | — | 5,449 | 5,449 | 0.50 | 0.03 | — | 5,471 |
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.0 | 82.7 | 104 | 2.16 | 0.05 | — | 173 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|---------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Total | 21.8 | 21.1 | 8.92 | 50.5 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 0.29 | 3.40 | 3.69 | 154 | 20,606 | 20,760 | 16.7 | 0.81 | 1.56 | 21,419 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 8.23 | 7.63 | 6.46 | 50.1 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 0.09 | 3.33 | 3.42 | — | 13,907 | 13,907 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 16.3 | 14,148 |
| Area | 14.0 | 13.9 | 0.10 | 10.5 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | 0.00 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 97.6 |
| Energy | 0.28 | 0.14 | 2.42 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | — | 5,449 | 5,449 | 0.50 | 0.03 | — | 5,471 |
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.0 | 82.7 | 104 | 2.16 | 0.05 | — | 173 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Total | 22.5 | 21.7 | 8.98 | 61.6 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 0.29 | 3.33 | 3.62 | 154 | 19,536 | 19,690 | 16.6 | 0.79 | 16.8 | 20,356 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 1.50 | 1.39 | 1.18 | 9.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | — | 2,302 | 2,302 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 2.69 | 2,342 |
| Area | 2.55 | 2.55 | 0.02 | 1.91 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | 0.00 | 16.1 | 16.1 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 16.2 |
| Energy | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.44 | 0.19 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | 902 | 902 | 0.08 | 0.01 | — | 906 |
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.47 | 13.7 | 17.2 | 0.36 | 0.01 | — | 28.7 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.0 | 0.00 | 22.0 | 2.20 | 0.00 | — | 77.0 |
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Total | 4.11 | 3.96 | 1.64 | 11.2 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 2.39 | 2.45 | 0.05 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 25.5 | 3,234 | 3,260 | 2.75 | 0.13 | 2.78 | 3,370 |

2.6. Operations Emissions by Sector, Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Sector | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 8.99 | 8.39 | 6.08 | 57.3 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,962 | 14,962 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 38.4 | 15,221 |
| Area | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Energy | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 2,322 | 2,322 | 0.22 | 0.03 | — | 2,335 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 1.84 | 0.04 | — | 150 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Total | 22.0 | 21.4 | 6.08 | 57.3 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | 151 | 18,365 | 18,516 | 16.1 | 0.77 | 39.0 | 19,186 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 8.48 | 7.87 | 6.50 | 49.5 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,065 | 14,065 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 1.00 | 14,295 |
| Area | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Energy | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 2,315 | 2,315 | 0.22 | 0.03 | — | 2,328 |
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 1.84 | 0.04 | — | 150 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Total | 21.5 | 20.9 | 6.50 | 49.5 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | 151 | 17,461 | 17,612 | 16.1 | 0.79 | 1.56 | 18,253 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 8.23 | 7.63 | 6.46 | 50.1 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 0.09 | 3.33 | 3.42 | — | 13,907 | 13,907 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 16.3 | 14,148 |
| Area | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 69.5 |
| Energy | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 2,319 | 2,319 | 0.22 | 0.03 | — | 2,333 |
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 1.84 | 0.04 | — | 150 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Total | 21.3 | 20.7 | 6.46 | 50.1 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 0.09 | 3.33 | 3.42 | 151 | 16,368 | 16,519 | 16.0 | 0.77 | 16.8 | 17,166 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mobile | 1.50 | 1.39 | 1.18 | 9.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | — | 2,302 | 2,302 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 2.69 | 2,342 |
| Area | 2.38 | 2.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 11.4 | 11.4 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 11.5 |
| Energy | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 384 | 384 | 0.04 | < 0.005 | — | 386 |
| Water | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.97 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 0.31 | 0.01 | — | 24.8 |
| Waste | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.0 | 0.00 | 22.0 | 2.20 | 0.00 | — | 77.0 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Refrig. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Total | 3.88 | 3.77 | 1.18 | 9.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 25.0 | 2,710 | 2,735 | 2.65 | 0.13 | 2.78 | 2,842 |

3. Construction Emissions Details

3.1. Blasting/Crushing (2025) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 73.8 | 72.5 | 45.3 | 135 | 0.07 | 2.98 | — | 2.98 | 2.55 | — | 2.55 | — | 6,864 | 6,864 | 0.28 | 0.06 | — | 6,888 |
| Demolition | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 13.4 | 13.1 | 8.18 | 24.4 | 0.01 | 0.54 | — | 0.54 | 0.46 | — | 0.46 | — | 1,241 | 1,241 | 0.05 | 0.01 | — | 1,245 |
| Demolition | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.44 | 2.39 | 1.49 | 4.46 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | — | 0.10 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | — | 205 | 205 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 206 |
| Demolition | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 2.55 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.10 | — | 465 | 465 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 1.71 | 472 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 61.2 | 61.2 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 64.2 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 78.3 | 78.3 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.13 | 79.4 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 11.1 | 11.1 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 11.6 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.01 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 13.0 | 13.0 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 13.1 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 1.83 | 1.83 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 1.92 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.2. Blasting/Crushing (2025) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 73.8 | 72.5 | 45.3 | 135 | 0.07 | 2.98 | — | 2.98 | 2.55 | — | 2.55 | — | 6,864 | 6,864 | 0.28 | 0.06 | — | 6,888 |
| Demolition | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 13.4 | 13.1 | 8.18 | 24.4 | 0.01 | 0.54 | — | 0.54 | 0.46 | — | 0.46 | — | 1,241 | 1,241 | 0.05 | 0.01 | — | 1,245 |
| Demolition | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.44 | 2.39 | 1.49 | 4.46 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | — | 0.10 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | — | 205 | 205 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 206 |
| Demolition | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Worker | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 2.55 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.10 | — | 465 | 465 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 1.71 | 472 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 61.2 | 61.2 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 64.2 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 78.3 | 78.3 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.13 | 79.4 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 11.1 | 11.1 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 11.6 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.01 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 13.0 | 13.0 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 13.1 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 1.83 | 1.83 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 1.92 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.3. Site Preparation (2025) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|---|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.15 | 6.85 | 63.3 | 54.9 | 0.09 | 3.28 | — | 3.28 | 3.02 | — | 3.02 | — | 9,330 | 9,330 | 0.38 | 0.08 | — | 9,362 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.48 | 9.48 | — | 4.48 | 4.48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|------|
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.89 | 0.75 | 6.94 | 6.01 | 0.01 | 0.36 | — | 0.36 | 0.33 | — | 0.33 | — | 1,022 | 1,022 | 0.04 | 0.01 | — | 1,026 | |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.04 | 1.04 | — | 0.49 | 0.49 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.16 | 0.14 | 1.27 | 1.10 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | 0.06 | — | 0.06 | — | 169 | 169 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 170 | |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.19 | — | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 2.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | 423 | 423 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 1.55 | 429 | |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 30.6 | 30.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 32.1 | |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 43.1 | 43.1 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | 43.7 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 3.35 | 3.35 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 3.51 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 7.14 | 7.14 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 7.24 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 0.56 | 0.56 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.58 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.4. Site Preparation (2025) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.15 | 6.85 | 63.3 | 54.9 | 0.09 | 3.28 | — | 3.28 | 3.02 | — | 3.02 | — | 9,330 | 9,330 | 0.38 | 0.08 | — | 9,362 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.48 | 9.48 | — | 4.48 | 4.48 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.89 | 0.75 | 6.94 | 6.01 | 0.01 | 0.36 | — | 0.36 | 0.33 | — | 0.33 | — | 1,022 | 1,022 | 0.04 | 0.01 | — | 1,026 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.04 | 1.04 | — | 0.49 | 0.49 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.16 | 0.14 | 1.27 | 1.10 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | 0.06 | — | 0.06 | — | 169 | 169 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 170 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.19 | — | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 2.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | 423 | 423 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 1.55 | 429 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 30.6 | 30.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 32.1 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 43.1 | 43.1 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | 43.7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 3.35 | 3.35 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 3.51 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | — | 7.14 | 7.14 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 7.24 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.58 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.5. Grading (2025) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|------|--------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.49 | 7.13 | 65.2 | 58.9 | 0.12 | 3.04 | — | 3.04 | 2.79 | — | 2.79 | — | 13,431 | 13,431 | 0.54 | 0.11 | — | 13,477 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.35 | 5.35 | — | 1.96 | 1.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.49 | 7.13 | 65.2 | 58.9 | 0.12 | 3.04 | — | 3.04 | 2.79 | — | 2.79 | — | 13,431 | 13,431 | 0.54 | 0.11 | — | 13,477 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.35 | 5.35 | — | 1.96 | 1.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.61 | 1.35 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 0.02 | 0.58 | — | 0.58 | 0.53 | — | 0.53 | — | 2,549 | 2,549 | 0.10 | 0.02 | — | 2,558 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.02 | 1.02 | — | 0.37 | 0.37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.29 | 0.25 | 2.26 | 2.04 | < 0.005 | 0.11 | — | 0.11 | 0.10 | — | 0.10 | — | 422 | 422 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 424 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.19 | — | 0.07 | 0.07 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 3.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | 564 | 564 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.07 | 572 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 91.8 | 91.8 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.26 | 96.3 |
| Hauling | 0.26 | 0.10 | 6.96 | 1.70 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 0.12 | 0.46 | 0.58 | — | 6,271 | 6,271 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 13.4 | 6,582 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 2.33 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | 518 | 518 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 525 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.11 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 91.8 | 91.8 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 96.1 |
| Hauling | 0.25 | 0.09 | 7.27 | 1.73 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 0.12 | 0.46 | 0.58 | — | 6,274 | 6,274 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.35 | 6,572 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 99.6 | 99.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.17 | 101 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 17.4 | 17.4 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 18.2 |
| Hauling | 0.05 | 0.02 | 1.39 | 0.32 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.11 | — | 1,191 | 1,191 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 1.09 | 1,248 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 16.5 | 16.5 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 16.7 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 2.89 | 2.89 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 3.02 |
| Hauling | 0.01 | < 0.005 | 0.25 | 0.06 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.06 | 0.06 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 197 | 197 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 207 |

3.6. Grading (2025) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|------|---|--------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.49 | 7.13 | 65.2 | 58.9 | 0.12 | 3.04 | — | 3.04 | 2.79 | — | 2.79 | — | 13,431 | 13,431 | 0.54 | 0.11 | — | 13,477 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.35 | 5.35 | — | 1.96 | 1.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|------|---------|------|--------|------|
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.49 | 7.13 | 65.2 | 58.9 | 0.12 | 3.04 | — | 3.04 | 2.79 | — | 2.79 | — | 13,431 | 13,431 | 0.54 | 0.11 | — | 13,477 | |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.35 | 5.35 | — | 1.96 | 1.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.61 | 1.35 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 0.02 | 0.58 | — | 0.58 | 0.53 | — | 0.53 | — | 2,549 | 2,549 | 0.10 | 0.02 | — | 2,558 | |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.02 | 1.02 | — | 0.37 | 0.37 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.29 | 0.25 | 2.26 | 2.04 | < 0.005 | 0.11 | — | 0.11 | 0.10 | — | 0.10 | — | 422 | 422 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 424 | |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.19 | — | 0.07 | 0.07 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 3.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | 564 | 564 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.07 | 572 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 91.8 | 91.8 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.26 | 96.3 |
| Hauling | 0.26 | 0.10 | 6.96 | 1.70 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 0.12 | 0.46 | 0.58 | — | 6,271 | 6,271 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 13.4 | 6,582 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 2.33 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | 518 | 518 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 525 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.11 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 91.8 | 91.8 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 96.1 |
| Hauling | 0.25 | 0.09 | 7.27 | 1.73 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 0.12 | 0.46 | 0.58 | — | 6,274 | 6,274 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.35 | 6,572 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 99.6 | 99.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.17 | 101 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 17.4 | 17.4 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 18.2 |
| Hauling | 0.05 | 0.02 | 1.39 | 0.32 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.11 | — | 1,191 | 1,191 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 1.09 | 1,248 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 16.5 | 16.5 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 16.7 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 2.89 | 2.89 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 3.02 |
| Hauling | 0.01 | < 0.005 | 0.25 | 0.06 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.06 | 0.06 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 197 | 197 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 207 |

3.7. Grading (2026) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|--------|--------|------|---------|------|--------|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.06 | 6.78 | 59.9 | 57.3 | 0.12 | 2.77 | — | 2.77 | 2.54 | — | 2.54 | — | 13,431 | 13,431 | 0.54 | 0.11 | — | 13,477 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.35 | 5.35 | — | 1.96 | 1.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.74 | 0.62 | 5.51 | 5.27 | 0.01 | 0.25 | — | 0.25 | 0.23 | — | 0.23 | — | 1,235 | 1,235 | 0.05 | 0.01 | — | 1,240 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.49 | 0.49 | — | 0.18 | 0.18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.14 | 0.11 | 1.01 | 0.96 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | 205 | 205 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 205 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | 0.03 | 0.03 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 2.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | 507 | 507 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 513 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 90.4 | 90.4 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 94.6 |
| Hauling | 0.25 | 0.09 | 7.06 | 1.69 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 0.12 | 0.46 | 0.58 | — | 6,165 | 6,165 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.33 | 6,463 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 47.2 | 47.2 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | 47.9 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 8.31 | 8.31 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 8.71 |
| Hauling | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.65 | 0.15 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 567 | 567 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.50 | 595 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 7.82 | 7.82 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 7.93 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 1.38 | 1.38 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 1.44 |
| Hauling | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.12 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 93.9 | 93.9 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 98.5 |

3.8. Grading (2026) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|--------|--------|------|---------|------|--------|
| Off-Road Equipment | 8.06 | 6.78 | 59.9 | 57.3 | 0.12 | 2.77 | — | 2.77 | 2.54 | — | 2.54 | — | 13,431 | 13,431 | 0.54 | 0.11 | — | 13,477 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.35 | 5.35 | — | 1.96 | 1.96 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.74 | 0.62 | 5.51 | 5.27 | 0.01 | 0.25 | — | 0.25 | 0.23 | — | 0.23 | — | 1,235 | 1,235 | 0.05 | 0.01 | — | 1,240 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.49 | 0.49 | — | 0.18 | 0.18 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.14 | 0.11 | 1.01 | 0.96 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | 205 | 205 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 205 |
| Dust From Material Movement | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 | — | 0.03 | 0.03 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 2.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | 507 | 507 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 513 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 90.4 | 90.4 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 94.6 |
| Hauling | 0.25 | 0.09 | 7.06 | 1.69 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 1.65 | 1.77 | 0.12 | 0.46 | 0.58 | — | 6,165 | 6,165 | 0.12 | 0.99 | 0.33 | 6,463 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 47.2 | 47.2 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.07 | 47.9 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 8.31 | 8.31 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 8.71 |
| Hauling | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.65 | 0.15 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 567 | 567 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.50 | 595 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 7.82 | 7.82 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 7.93 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 1.38 | 1.38 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 1.44 |
| Hauling | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.12 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 93.9 | 93.9 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 98.5 |

3.9. Building Construction (2026) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.56 | 2.14 | 19.6 | 25.2 | 0.05 | 0.75 | — | 0.75 | 0.69 | — | 0.69 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.56 | 2.14 | 19.6 | 25.2 | 0.05 | 0.75 | — | 0.75 | 0.69 | — | 0.69 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.59 | 1.33 | 12.2 | 15.7 | 0.03 | 0.47 | — | 0.47 | 0.43 | — | 0.43 | — | 2,998 | 2,998 | 0.12 | 0.02 | — | 3,008 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.29 | 0.24 | 2.23 | 2.86 | 0.01 | 0.09 | — | 0.09 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | — | 496 | 496 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 498 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 6.97 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,338 | 1,338 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 4.53 | 1,357 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.77 | 0.24 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 722 | 722 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.98 | 758 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.42 | 5.28 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,230 | 1,230 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 1,245 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.80 | 0.25 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 723 | 723 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 757 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Worker | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 3.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.18 | — | 775 | 775 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.22 | 786 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.15 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 450 | 450 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.53 | 471 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.63 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | — | 128 | 128 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.20 | 130 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 74.5 | 74.5 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 78.0 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.10. Building Construction (2026) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.56 | 2.14 | 19.6 | 25.2 | 0.05 | 0.75 | — | 0.75 | 0.69 | — | 0.69 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.56 | 2.14 | 19.6 | 25.2 | 0.05 | 0.75 | — | 0.75 | 0.69 | — | 0.69 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Off-Road | 1.59 | 1.33 | 12.2 | 15.7 | 0.03 | 0.47 | — | 0.47 | 0.43 | — | 0.43 | — | 2,998 | 2,998 | 0.12 | 0.02 | — | 3,008 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.29 | 0.24 | 2.23 | 2.86 | 0.01 | 0.09 | — | 0.09 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | — | 496 | 496 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 498 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 6.97 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,338 | 1,338 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 4.53 | 1,357 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.77 | 0.24 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 722 | 722 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.98 | 758 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.42 | 5.28 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,230 | 1,230 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 1,245 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.80 | 0.25 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 723 | 723 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 757 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 3.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.18 | — | 775 | 775 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.22 | 786 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.15 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 450 | 450 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.53 | 471 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.63 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | — | 128 | 128 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.20 | 130 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 74.5 | 74.5 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 78.0 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|

3.11. Building Construction (2027) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.46 | 2.06 | 18.7 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.67 | — | 0.67 | 0.62 | — | 0.62 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.46 | 2.06 | 18.7 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.67 | — | 0.67 | 0.62 | — | 0.62 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.76 | 1.47 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 0.03 | 0.48 | — | 0.48 | 0.44 | — | 0.44 | — | 3,440 | 3,440 | 0.14 | 0.03 | — | 3,452 | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Off-Road Equipm | 0.32 | 0.27 | 2.44 | 3.28 | 0.01 | 0.09 | — | 0.09 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | — | 570 | 570 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 572 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.34 | 6.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,313 | 1,313 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 4.08 | 1,331 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.74 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 709 | 709 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.81 | 743 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 4.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,208 | 1,208 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 1,222 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.78 | 0.24 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 710 | 710 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 742 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 3.65 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.21 | — | 873 | 873 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.26 | 885 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.55 | 0.17 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 507 | 507 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.56 | 530 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.67 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 145 | 145 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 146 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 83.9 | 83.9 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 87.8 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.12. Building Construction (2027) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.46 | 2.06 | 18.7 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.67 | — | 0.67 | 0.62 | — | 0.62 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.46 | 2.06 | 18.7 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.67 | — | 0.67 | 0.62 | — | 0.62 | — | 4,817 | 4,817 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.76 | 1.47 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 0.03 | 0.48 | — | 0.48 | 0.44 | — | 0.44 | — | 3,440 | 3,440 | 0.14 | 0.03 | — | 3,452 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.32 | 0.27 | 2.44 | 3.28 | 0.01 | 0.09 | — | 0.09 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | — | 570 | 570 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 572 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|------|------|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.34 | 6.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,313 | 1,313 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 4.08 | 1,331 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.74 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 709 | 709 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.81 | 743 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.42 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 4.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,208 | 1,208 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 1,222 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.78 | 0.24 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 710 | 710 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 742 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 3.65 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.21 | — | 873 | 873 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.26 | 885 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.55 | 0.17 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 507 | 507 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.56 | 530 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.67 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 145 | 145 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 146 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 83.9 | 83.9 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 87.8 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.13. Building Construction (2028) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|
| Off-Road Equipm | 2.37 | 1.98 | 17.8 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.60 | — | 0.60 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | — | 4,818 | 4,818 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,834 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.37 | 1.98 | 17.8 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.60 | — | 0.60 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | — | 4,818 | 4,818 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,834 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.70 | 1.42 | 12.7 | 18.0 | 0.03 | 0.43 | — | 0.43 | 0.40 | — | 0.40 | — | 3,451 | 3,451 | 0.14 | 0.03 | — | 3,462 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.31 | 0.26 | 2.32 | 3.28 | 0.01 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | — | 571 | 571 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 573 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 6.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,288 | 1,288 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 3.65 | 1,306 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.71 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 693 | 693 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 1.64 | 727 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|------|------|-------|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 4.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,185 | 1,185 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 1,199 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.74 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 694 | 694 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 726 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 3.43 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.21 | — | 860 | 860 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.13 | 871 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.53 | 0.17 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 497 | 497 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.51 | 520 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.63 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 142 | 142 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 144 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 82.2 | 82.2 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 86.1 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.14. Building Construction (2028) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.37 | 1.98 | 17.8 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.60 | — | 0.60 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | — | 4,818 | 4,818 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,834 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.37 | 1.98 | 17.8 | 25.1 | 0.05 | 0.60 | — | 0.60 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | — | 4,818 | 4,818 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,834 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.70 | 1.42 | 12.7 | 18.0 | 0.03 | 0.43 | — | 0.43 | 0.40 | — | 0.40 | — | 3,451 | 3,451 | 0.14 | 0.03 | — | 3,462 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.31 | 0.26 | 2.32 | 3.28 | 0.01 | 0.08 | — | 0.08 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | — | 571 | 571 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 573 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 6.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,288 | 1,288 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 3.65 | 1,306 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.71 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 693 | 693 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 1.64 | 727 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 4.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,185 | 1,185 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 1,199 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.74 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 694 | 694 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 726 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|------|------|---------|------|------|------|
| Worker | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 3.43 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.21 | — | 860 | 860 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.13 | 871 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.53 | 0.17 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 497 | 497 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.51 | 520 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.63 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 142 | 142 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 144 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.10 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 82.2 | 82.2 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 86.1 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.15. Building Construction (2029) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.31 | 1.93 | 17.1 | 25.0 | 0.05 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | 0.51 | — | 0.51 | — | 4,816 | 4,816 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.31 | 1.93 | 17.1 | 25.0 | 0.05 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | 0.51 | — | 0.51 | — | 4,816 | 4,816 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Off-Road | 1.63 | 1.36 | 12.1 | 17.7 | 0.03 | 0.39 | — | 0.39 | 0.36 | — | 0.36 | — | 3,402 | 3,402 | 0.14 | 0.03 | — | 3,414 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.30 | 0.25 | 2.20 | 3.23 | 0.01 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | — | 563 | 563 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 565 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 5.61 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,266 | 1,266 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 3.26 | 1,283 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.68 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 675 | 675 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 1.47 | 707 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 4.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,164 | 1,164 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 1,179 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.71 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 676 | 676 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 706 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 3.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.21 | — | 833 | 833 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.00 | 844 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.16 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 477 | 477 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.45 | 499 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 138 | 138 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 140 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 79.0 | 79.0 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 82.6 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|

3.16. Building Construction (2029) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.31 | 1.93 | 17.1 | 25.0 | 0.05 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | 0.51 | — | 0.51 | — | 4,816 | 4,816 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 2.31 | 1.93 | 17.1 | 25.0 | 0.05 | 0.55 | — | 0.55 | 0.51 | — | 0.51 | — | 4,816 | 4,816 | 0.20 | 0.04 | — | 4,833 | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 1.63 | 1.36 | 12.1 | 17.7 | 0.03 | 0.39 | — | 0.39 | 0.36 | — | 0.36 | — | 3,402 | 3,402 | 0.14 | 0.03 | — | 3,414 | |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Off-Road Equipm | 0.30 | 0.25 | 2.20 | 3.23 | 0.01 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | 0.07 | — | 0.07 | — | 563 | 563 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | — | 565 |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 5.61 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,266 | 1,266 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 3.26 | 1,283 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.68 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 675 | 675 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 1.47 | 707 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 4.22 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1,164 | 1,164 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 1,179 |
| Vendor | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.71 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.07 | — | 676 | 676 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 706 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 3.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.21 | — | 833 | 833 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 1.00 | 844 |
| Vendor | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.16 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | — | 477 | 477 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.45 | 499 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 138 | 138 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 140 |
| Vendor | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.03 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 79.0 | 79.0 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 82.6 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.17. Paving (2029) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.80 | 0.67 | 6.46 | 9.92 | 0.01 | 0.24 | — | 0.24 | 0.22 | — | 0.22 | — | 1,511 | 1,511 | 0.06 | 0.01 | — | 1,516 |
| Paving | 3.25 | 3.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.80 | 0.67 | 6.46 | 9.92 | 0.01 | 0.24 | — | 0.24 | 0.22 | — | 0.22 | — | 1,511 | 1,511 | 0.06 | 0.01 | — | 1,516 |
| Paving | 3.25 | 3.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.16 | 0.13 | 1.27 | 1.96 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | 298 | 298 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 299 |
| Paving | 0.64 | 0.64 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.36 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | — | 49.3 | 49.3 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 49.5 |
| Paving | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | — | 196 | 196 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 198 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | — | 180 | 180 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 182 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 36.0 | 36.0 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | 36.4 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 5.95 | 5.95 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 6.03 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.18. Paving (2029) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|------|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.80 | 0.67 | 6.46 | 9.92 | 0.01 | 0.24 | — | 0.24 | 0.22 | — | 0.22 | — | 1,511 | 1,511 | 0.06 | 0.01 | — | 1,516 |
| Paving | 3.25 | 3.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.80 | 0.67 | 6.46 | 9.92 | 0.01 | 0.24 | — | 0.24 | 0.22 | — | 0.22 | — | 1,511 | 1,511 | 0.06 | 0.01 | — | 1,516 |
| Paving | 3.25 | 3.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.16 | 0.13 | 1.27 | 1.96 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | 298 | 298 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 299 |
| Paving | 0.64 | 0.64 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.36 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | — | 49.3 | 49.3 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 49.5 |
| Paving | 0.12 | 0.12 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | — | 196 | 196 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 198 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | — | 180 | 180 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 182 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 36.0 | 36.0 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | 36.4 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 5.95 | 5.95 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 6.03 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.19. Architectural Coating (2029) - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.17 | 0.14 | 1.06 | 1.48 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | — | 178 | 178 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 179 |
| Architectural Coatings | 38.2 | 38.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.17 | 0.14 | 1.06 | 1.48 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | — | 178 | 178 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 179 |
| Architectural Coatings | 38.2 | 38.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.35 | 0.49 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | — | 58.5 | 58.5 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 58.7 |
| Architectural Coatings | 12.5 | 12.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.09 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | — | 9.69 | 9.69 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 9.72 |
| Architectural Coatings | 2.29 | 2.29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.06 | — | 248 | 248 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.64 | 251 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.06 | — | 228 | 228 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 231 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 75.9 | 75.9 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 76.9 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 12.6 | 12.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 12.7 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.20. Architectural Coating (2029) - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Location | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Onsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.17 | 0.14 | 1.06 | 1.48 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | — | 178 | 178 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 179 |
| Architectural Coatings | 38.2 | 38.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.17 | 0.14 | 1.06 | 1.48 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 0.02 | — | 178 | 178 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | — | 179 |
| Architectural Coatings | 38.2 | 38.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.35 | 0.49 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | — | 58.5 | 58.5 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 58.7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|---------|------|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Architect Coatings | 12.5 | 12.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Off-Road Equipment | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.09 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | — | 9.69 | 9.69 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 9.72 |
| Architectural Coatings | 2.29 | 2.29 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Onsite truck | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Offsite | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 1.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.06 | — | 248 | 248 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.64 | 251 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.06 | — | 228 | 228 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 231 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Average Daily | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Worker | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | — | 75.9 | 75.9 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.09 | 76.9 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---|------|------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Worker | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 12.6 | 12.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | 12.7 |
| Vendor | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hauling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

4. Operations Emissions Details

4.1. Mobile Emissions by Land Use

4.1.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 8.96 | 8.36 | 6.05 | 57.1 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 0.09 | 3.38 | 3.48 | — | 14,907 | 14,907 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 38.3 | 15,165 |
| City Park | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.21 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | 0.05 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 54.8 | 54.8 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.14 | 55.8 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | 8.99 | 8.39 | 6.08 | 57.3 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,962 | 14,962 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 38.4 | 15,221 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 8.45 | 7.84 | 6.48 | 49.3 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 0.09 | 3.38 | 3.48 | — | 14,014 | 14,014 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.99 | 14,242 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| City Park | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.18 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | 0.05 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 51.6 | 51.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 52.4 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | 8.48 | 7.87 | 6.50 | 49.5 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,065 | 14,065 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 1.00 | 14,295 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 1.50 | 1.39 | 1.18 | 9.12 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | — | 2,297 | 2,297 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 2.69 | 2,337 |
| City Park | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 5.04 | 5.04 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 5.13 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | 1.50 | 1.39 | 1.18 | 9.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | — | 2,302 | 2,302 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 2.69 | 2,342 |

4.1.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 8.96 | 8.36 | 6.05 | 57.1 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 0.09 | 3.38 | 3.48 | — | 14,907 | 14,907 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 38.3 | 15,165 |
| City Park | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.21 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | 0.05 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 54.8 | 54.8 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.14 | 55.8 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | 8.99 | 8.39 | 6.08 | 57.3 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,962 | 14,962 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 38.4 | 15,221 | |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 8.45 | 7.84 | 6.48 | 49.3 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 0.09 | 3.38 | 3.48 | — | 14,014 | 14,014 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.99 | 14,242 | |
| City Park | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.18 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.05 | 0.05 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 51.6 | 51.6 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 52.4 | |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Total | 8.48 | 7.87 | 6.50 | 49.5 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 0.09 | 3.40 | 3.49 | — | 14,065 | 14,065 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 1.00 | 14,295 | |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Single Family Housing | 1.50 | 1.39 | 1.18 | 9.12 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | — | 2,297 | 2,297 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 2.69 | 2,337 | |
| City Park | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.02 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 0.01 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 5.04 | 5.04 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | 5.13 | |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Total | 1.50 | 1.39 | 1.18 | 9.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 0.02 | 0.61 | 0.62 | — | 2,302 | 2,302 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 2.69 | 2,342 | |

4.2. Energy

4.2.1. Electricity Emissions By Land Use - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|---|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,383 | 2,383 | 0.23 | 0.03 | — | 2,397 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,383 | 2,383 | 0.23 | 0.03 | — | 2,397 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,383 | 2,383 | 0.23 | 0.03 | — | 2,397 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|------|---------|---|-------|
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,383 | 2,383 | 0.23 | 0.03 | — | 2,397 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 395 | 395 | 0.04 | < 0.005 | — | 397 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 395 | 395 | 0.04 | < 0.005 | — | 397 |

4.2.2. Electricity Emissions By Land Use - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|---|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,322 | 2,322 | 0.22 | 0.03 | — | 2,335 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,322 | 2,322 | 0.22 | 0.03 | — | 2,335 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|-------|------|---------|---|-------|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,315 | 2,315 | 0.22 | 0.03 | — | 2,328 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2,315 | 2,315 | 0.22 | 0.03 | — | 2,328 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 384 | 384 | 0.04 | < 0.005 | — | 386 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 384 | 384 | 0.04 | < 0.005 | — | 386 |

4.2.3. Natural Gas Emissions By Land Use - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|---|------|------|---|------|---|-------|-------|------|---------|---|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 0.28 | 0.14 | 2.42 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | — | 3,066 | 3,066 | 0.27 | 0.01 | — | 3,075 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | 0.28 | 0.14 | 2.42 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | — | 3,066 | 3,066 | 0.27 | 0.01 | — | 3,075 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 0.28 | 0.14 | 2.42 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | — | 3,066 | 3,066 | 0.27 | 0.01 | — | 3,075 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | 0.28 | 0.14 | 2.42 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | 0.20 | — | 0.20 | — | 3,066 | 3,066 | 0.27 | 0.01 | — | 3,075 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.44 | 0.19 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | 508 | 508 | 0.04 | < 0.005 | — | 509 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|---|------|------|---|------|---|------|------|------|---------|---|------|
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.44 | 0.19 | < 0.005 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | 0.04 | — | 0.04 | — | 508 | 508 | 0.04 | < 0.005 | — | 509 |

4.2.4. Natural Gas Emissions By Land Use - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|---|------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |

4.3. Area Emissions by Source

4.3.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Source | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|------|------|---|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hearths | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Consumer Products | 11.8 | 11.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---|---------|------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---|-------|
| Architect Coatings | 1.25 | 1.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Landscape Equipment | 1.40 | 1.32 | 0.14 | 15.3 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | — | 40.8 | 40.8 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 40.9 |
| Total | 14.4 | 14.4 | 0.14 | 15.3 | < 0.005 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.01 | — | 0.01 | 0.00 | 1,050 | 1,050 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,056 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hearths | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Consumer Products | 11.8 | 11.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Architectural Coatings | 1.25 | 1.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hearths | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 11.4 | 11.4 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 11.5 |
| Consumer Products | 2.15 | 2.15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Architectural Coatings | 0.23 | 0.23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Landscape Equipment | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 1.91 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | — | 4.63 | 4.63 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 4.64 |
| Total | 2.55 | 2.55 | 0.02 | 1.91 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | < 0.005 | 0.00 | 16.1 | 16.1 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 16.2 |

4.3.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Source | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---|-------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hearths | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Consumer Products | 11.8 | 11.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Architectural Coatings | 1.25 | 1.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hearths | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Consumer Products | 11.8 | 11.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Architectural Coatings | 1.25 | 1.25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 13.0 | 13.0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 0.10 | 0.01 | — | 1,015 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Hearths | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 11.4 | 11.4 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 11.5 |
| Consumer Products | 2.15 | 2.15 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---|------|
| Architect Coatings | 0.23 | 0.23 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 2.38 | 2.38 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 11.4 | 11.4 | < 0.005 | < 0.005 | — | 11.5 |

4.4. Water Emissions by Land Use

4.4.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.0 | 82.7 | 104 | 2.16 | 0.05 | — | 173 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.0 | 82.7 | 104 | 2.16 | 0.05 | — | 173 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.0 | 82.7 | 104 | 2.16 | 0.05 | — | 173 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21.0 | 82.7 | 104 | 2.16 | 0.05 | — | 173 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.47 | 13.7 | 17.2 | 0.36 | 0.01 | — | 28.7 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.47 | 13.7 | 17.2 | 0.36 | 0.01 | — | 28.7 |

4.4.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 1.84 | 0.04 | — | 150 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 1.84 | 0.04 | — | 150 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 1.84 | 0.04 | — | 150 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 1.84 | 0.04 | — | 150 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.97 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 0.31 | 0.01 | — | 24.8 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.97 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 0.31 | 0.01 | — | 24.8 |

4.5. Waste Emissions by Land Use

4.5.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 464 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.00 | — | 0.67 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 464 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.00 | — | 0.67 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|------|------|---------|------|---|------|
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.0 | 0.00 | 22.0 | 2.20 | 0.00 | — | 76.9 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.00 | — | 0.11 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.0 | 0.00 | 22.0 | 2.20 | 0.00 | — | 77.0 |

4.5.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 464 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.00 | — | 0.67 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|------|------|---------|------|---|------|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 464 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.00 | — | 0.67 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 133 | 0.00 | 133 | 13.3 | 0.00 | — | 465 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.0 | 0.00 | 22.0 | 2.20 | 0.00 | — | 76.9 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | < 0.005 | 0.00 | — | 0.11 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.0 | 0.00 | 22.0 | 2.20 | 0.00 | — | 77.0 |

4.6. Refrigerant Emissions by Land Use

4.6.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 |

4.6.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|------|
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Single Family Housing | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| City Park | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.09 |

4.7. Offroad Emissions By Equipment Type

4.7.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Equipm ent Type | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.7.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Equipm ent Type | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.8. Stationary Emissions By Equipment Type

4.8.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Equipm ent Type | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.8.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Equipm ent Type | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.9. User Defined Emissions By Equipment Type

4.9.1. Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Equipm ent Type | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.9.2. Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Equipm ent Type | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.10. Soil Carbon Accumulation By Vegetation Type

4.10.1. Soil Carbon Accumulation By Vegetation Type - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Vegetation | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.10.2. Above and Belowground Carbon Accumulation by Land Use Type - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.10.3. Avoided and Sequestered Emissions by Species - Unmitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Species | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Avoided | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sequestered | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Removed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Avoided | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sequestered | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Removed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Avoided | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sequestered | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Removed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.10.4. Soil Carbon Accumulation By Vegetation Type - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Vegetation | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.10.5. Above and Belowground Carbon Accumulation by Land Use Type - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Land Use | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

4.10.6. Avoided and Sequestered Emissions by Species - Mitigated

Criteria Pollutants (lb/day for daily, ton/yr for annual) and GHGs (lb/day for daily, MT/yr for annual)

| Species | TOG | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | PM10E | PM10D | PM10T | PM2.5E | PM2.5D | PM2.5T | BCO2 | NBCO2 | CO2T | CH4 | N2O | R | CO2e |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|-----|-----|---|------|
| Daily, Summer (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Avoided | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sequestered | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Removed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Daily, Winter (Max) | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Avoided | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sequestered | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Removed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Annual | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Avoided | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sequestered | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Removed | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Subtotal | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

5. Activity Data

5.1. Construction Schedule

| Phase Name | Phase Type | Start Date | End Date | Days Per Week | Work Days per Phase | Phase Description |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | Demolition | 5/1/2025 | 7/31/2025 | 5.00 | 66.0 | 200 |
| Site Preparation | Site Preparation | 8/1/2025 | 9/25/2025 | 5.00 | 40.0 | 120 |
| Grading | Grading | 9/26/2025 | 2/16/2026 | 5.00 | 102 | 310 |
| Building Construction | Building Construction | 2/17/2026 | 12/27/2029 | 5.00 | 1,008 | 3100 |
| Paving | Paving | 9/19/2029 | 12/27/2029 | 5.00 | 72.0 | 220 |
| Architectural Coating | Architectural Coating | 7/13/2029 | 12/27/2029 | 5.00 | 120 | 220 |

5.2. Off-Road Equipment

5.2.1. Unmitigated

| Phase Name | Equipment Type | Fuel Type | Engine Tier | Number per Day | Hours Per Day | Horsepower | Load Factor |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | Concrete/Industrial Saws | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 33.0 | 0.73 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Excavators | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 36.0 | 0.38 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Rubber Tired Dozers | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.40 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Crushing/Proc. Equipment | Gasoline | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 12.0 | 0.85 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| Site Preparation | Rubber Tired Dozers | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.40 |
| Site Preparation | Crawler Tractors | Diesel | Average | 7.00 | 8.00 | 87.0 | 0.43 |
| Grading | Excavators | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 36.0 | 0.38 |
| Grading | Graders | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 148 | 0.41 |
| Grading | Rubber Tired Dozers | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.40 |
| Grading | Scrapers | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 423 | 0.48 |
| Grading | Crawler Tractors | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 87.0 | 0.43 |
| Building Construction | Cranes | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.29 |
| Building Construction | Forklifts | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 82.0 | 0.20 |
| Building Construction | Generator Sets | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 14.0 | 0.74 |
| Building Construction | Tractors/Loaders/Back hoes | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 84.0 | 0.37 |
| Building Construction | Welders | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 46.0 | 0.45 |
| Paving | Pavers | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 81.0 | 0.42 |
| Paving | Paving Equipment | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 89.0 | 0.36 |
| Paving | Rollers | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 36.0 | 0.38 |
| Architectural Coating | Air Compressors | Diesel | Average | 1.00 | 8.00 | 37.0 | 0.48 |

5.2.2. Mitigated

| Phase Name | Equipment Type | Fuel Type | Engine Tier | Number per Day | Hours Per Day | Horsepower | Load Factor |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | Concrete/Industrial Saws | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 33.0 | 0.73 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Excavators | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 36.0 | 0.38 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Rubber Tired Dozers | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.40 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Crushing/Proc. Equipment | Gasoline | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 12.0 | 0.85 |
| Site Preparation | Rubber Tired Dozers | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.40 |
| Site Preparation | Crawler Tractors | Diesel | Average | 7.00 | 8.00 | 87.0 | 0.43 |
| Grading | Excavators | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 36.0 | 0.38 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| Grading | Graders | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 148 | 0.41 |
| Grading | Rubber Tired Dozers | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.40 |
| Grading | Scrapers | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 423 | 0.48 |
| Grading | Crawler Tractors | Diesel | Average | 4.00 | 8.00 | 87.0 | 0.43 |
| Building Construction | Cranes | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.29 |
| Building Construction | Forklifts | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 82.0 | 0.20 |
| Building Construction | Generator Sets | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 14.0 | 0.74 |
| Building Construction | Tractors/Loaders/Back hoes | Diesel | Average | 5.00 | 8.00 | 84.0 | 0.37 |
| Building Construction | Welders | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 46.0 | 0.45 |
| Paving | Pavers | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 81.0 | 0.42 |
| Paving | Paving Equipment | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 89.0 | 0.36 |
| Paving | Rollers | Diesel | Average | 2.00 | 8.00 | 36.0 | 0.38 |
| Architectural Coating | Air Compressors | Diesel | Average | 1.00 | 8.00 | 37.0 | 0.48 |

5.3. Construction Vehicles

5.3.1. Unmitigated

| Phase Name | Trip Type | One-Way Trips per Day | Miles per Trip | Vehicle Mix |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | — | — | — | — |
| Blasting/Crushing | Worker | 33.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Vendor | 2.00 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Blasting/Crushing | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Blasting/Crushing | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Site Preparation | — | — | — | — |
| Site Preparation | Worker | 30.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Site Preparation | Vendor | 1.00 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Site Preparation | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Site Preparation | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|------|------|---------------|
| Grading | — | — | — | — |
| Grading | Worker | 40.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Grading | Vendor | 3.00 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Grading | Hauling | 91.0 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Grading | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Building Construction | — | — | — | — |
| Building Construction | Worker | 97.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Building Construction | Vendor | 24.0 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Building Construction | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Building Construction | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Paving | — | — | — | — |
| Paving | Worker | 15.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Paving | Vendor | — | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Paving | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Paving | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Architectural Coating | — | — | — | — |
| Architectural Coating | Worker | 19.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Architectural Coating | Vendor | — | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Architectural Coating | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Architectural Coating | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |

5.3.2. Mitigated

| Phase Name | Trip Type | One-Way Trips per Day | Miles per Trip | Vehicle Mix |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | — | — | — | — |
| Blasting/Crushing | Worker | 33.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Blasting/Crushing | Vendor | 2.00 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Blasting/Crushing | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Blasting/Crushing | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|------|------|---------------|
| Site Preparation | — | — | — | — |
| Site Preparation | Worker | 30.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Site Preparation | Vendor | 1.00 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Site Preparation | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Site Preparation | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Grading | — | — | — | — |
| Grading | Worker | 40.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Grading | Vendor | 3.00 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Grading | Hauling | 91.0 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Grading | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Building Construction | — | — | — | — |
| Building Construction | Worker | 97.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Building Construction | Vendor | 24.0 | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Building Construction | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Building Construction | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Paving | — | — | — | — |
| Paving | Worker | 15.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Paving | Vendor | — | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Paving | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Paving | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |
| Architectural Coating | — | — | — | — |
| Architectural Coating | Worker | 19.0 | 18.5 | LDA,LDT1,LDT2 |
| Architectural Coating | Vendor | — | 10.2 | HHDT,MHDT |
| Architectural Coating | Hauling | 0.00 | 20.0 | HHDT |
| Architectural Coating | Onsite truck | — | — | HHDT |

5.4. Vehicles

5.4.1. Construction Vehicle Control Strategies

Non-applicable. No control strategies activated by user.

5.5. Architectural Coatings

| Phase Name | Residential Interior Area Coated (sq ft) | Residential Exterior Area Coated (sq ft) | Non-Residential Interior Area Coated (sq ft) | Non-Residential Exterior Area Coated (sq ft) | Parking Area Coated (sq ft) |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|
| Architectural Coating | 1,082,322 | 360,774 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 265,900 |

5.6. Dust Mitigation

5.6.1. Construction Earthmoving Activities

| Phase Name | Material Imported (cy) | Material Exported (cy) | Acres Graded (acres) | Material Demolished (sq. ft.) | Acres Paved (acres) |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Blasting/Crushing | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | — | — |
| Site Preparation | — | — | 240 | 0.00 | — |
| Grading | 74,000 | — | 816 | 0.00 | — |
| Paving | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 105 |

5.6.2. Construction Earthmoving Control Strategies

| Control Strategies Applied | Frequency (per day) | PM10 Reduction | PM2.5 Reduction |
|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Water Exposed Area | 3 | 74% | 74% |

5.7. Construction Paving

| Land Use | Area Paved (acres) | % Asphalt |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Single Family Housing | 2.96 | 0% |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0% |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 12.4 | 0% |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 89.3 | 100% |

5.8. Construction Electricity Consumption and Emissions Factors

kWh per Year and Emission Factor (lb/MWh)

| Year | kWh per Year | CO2 | CH4 | N2O |
|------|--------------|-----|------|---------|
| 2025 | 0.00 | 532 | 0.03 | < 0.005 |
| 2026 | 0.00 | 532 | 0.03 | < 0.005 |
| 2027 | 0.00 | 532 | 0.03 | < 0.005 |
| 2028 | 0.00 | 532 | 0.03 | < 0.005 |
| 2029 | 0.00 | 532 | 0.03 | < 0.005 |

5.9. Operational Mobile Sources

5.9.1. Unmitigated

| Land Use Type | Trips/Weekday | Trips/Saturday | Trips/Sunday | Trips/Year | VMT/Weekday | VMT/Saturday | VMT/Sunday | VMT/Year |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Single Family Housing | 2,537 | 2,550 | 2,281 | 913,261 | 18,743 | 18,842 | 16,855 | 6,747,961 |
| City Park | 4.00 | 8.13 | 9.09 | 1,941 | 30.5 | 62.1 | 69.4 | 14,819 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

5.9.2. Mitigated

| Land Use Type | Trips/Weekday | Trips/Saturday | Trips/Sunday | Trips/Year | VMT/Weekday | VMT/Saturday | VMT/Sunday | VMT/Year |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| Single Family Housing | 2,537 | 2,550 | 2,281 | 913,261 | 18,743 | 18,842 | 16,855 | 6,747,961 |
| City Park | 4.00 | 8.13 | 9.09 | 1,941 | 30.5 | 62.1 | 69.4 | 14,819 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

5.10. Operational Area Sources

5.10.1. Hearths

5.10.1.1. Unmitigated

| Hearth Type | Unmitigated (number) |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Single Family Housing | — |
| Wood Fireplaces | 0 |
| Gas Fireplaces | 0 |
| Propane Fireplaces | 0 |
| Electric Fireplaces | 269 |
| No Fireplaces | 0 |
| Conventional Wood Stoves | 0 |
| Catalytic Wood Stoves | 0 |
| Non-Catalytic Wood Stoves | 0 |
| Pellet Wood Stoves | 0 |

5.10.1.2. Mitigated

| Hearth Type | Unmitigated (number) |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Single Family Housing | — |
| Wood Fireplaces | 0 |
| Gas Fireplaces | 0 |
| Propane Fireplaces | 0 |
| Electric Fireplaces | 269 |
| No Fireplaces | 0 |
| Conventional Wood Stoves | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Catalytic Wood Stoves | 0 |
| Non-Catalytic Wood Stoves | 0 |
| Pellet Wood Stoves | 0 |

5.10.2. Architectural Coatings

| Residential Interior Area Coated (sq ft) | Residential Exterior Area Coated (sq ft) | Non-Residential Interior Area Coated (sq ft) | Non-Residential Exterior Area Coated (sq ft) | Parking Area Coated (sq ft) |
|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|
| 1082321.65575 | 360,774 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 265,900 |

5.10.3. Landscape Equipment

| Season | Unit | Value |
|-------------|--------|-------|
| Snow Days | day/yr | 0.00 |
| Summer Days | day/yr | 250 |

5.10.4. Landscape Equipment - Mitigated

| Season | Unit | Value |
|-------------|--------|-------|
| Snow Days | day/yr | 0.00 |
| Summer Days | day/yr | 250 |

5.11. Operational Energy Consumption

5.11.1. Unmitigated

Electricity (kWh/yr) and CO2 and CH4 and N2O and Natural Gas (kBtu/yr)

| Land Use | Electricity (kWh/yr) | CO2 | CH4 | N2O | Natural Gas (kBtu/yr) |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|-----------------------|
| Single Family Housing | 2,512,257 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 9,566,800 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 0.00 |

5.11.2. Mitigated

Electricity (kWh/yr) and CO2 and CH4 and N2O and Natural Gas (kBTU/yr)

| Land Use | Electricity (kWh/yr) | CO2 | CH4 | N2O | Natural Gas (kBTU/yr) |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|-----------------------|
| Single Family Housing | 2,440,307 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 0.00 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 346 | 0.0330 | 0.0040 | 0.00 |

5.12. Operational Water and Wastewater Consumption

5.12.1. Unmitigated

| Land Use | Indoor Water (gal/year) | Outdoor Water (gal/year) |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Single Family Housing | 10,941,245 | 2,400,502 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 |

5.12.2. Mitigated

| Land Use | Indoor Water (gal/year) | Outdoor Water (gal/year) |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Single Family Housing | 9,347,106 | 2,400,502 |
| City Park | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | 0.00 |

5.13. Operational Waste Generation

5.13.1. Unmitigated

| Land Use | Waste (ton/year) | Cogeneration (kWh/year) |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Single Family Housing | 246 | — |
| City Park | 0.36 | — |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | — |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | — |

5.13.2. Mitigated

| Land Use | Waste (ton/year) | Cogeneration (kWh/year) |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Single Family Housing | 246 | — |
| City Park | 0.36 | — |
| Other Non-Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | — |
| Other Asphalt Surfaces | 0.00 | — |

5.14. Operational Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Equipment

5.14.1. Unmitigated

| Land Use Type | Equipment Type | Refrigerant | GWP | Quantity (kg) | Operations Leak Rate | Service Leak Rate | Times Serviced |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|-----|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Single Family Housing | Average room A/C & Other residential A/C and heat pumps | User Defined | 750 | < 0.005 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 10.0 |
| Single Family Housing | Household refrigerators and/or freezers | User Defined | 150 | 0.12 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| City Park | Other commercial A/C and heat pumps | User Defined | 750 | < 0.005 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 18.0 |
| City Park | Stand-alone retail refrigerators and freezers | User Defined | 150 | 0.04 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |

5.14.2. Mitigated

| Land Use Type | Equipment Type | Refrigerant | GWP | Quantity (kg) | Operations Leak Rate | Service Leak Rate | Times Serviced |
|-----------------------|---|--------------|-----|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Single Family Housing | Average room A/C & Other residential A/C and heat pumps | User Defined | 750 | < 0.005 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 10.0 |
| Single Family Housing | Household refrigerators and/or freezers | User Defined | 150 | 0.12 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| City Park | Other commercial A/C and heat pumps | User Defined | 750 | < 0.005 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 18.0 |
| City Park | Stand-alone retail refrigerators and freezers | User Defined | 150 | 0.04 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 |

5.15. Operational Off-Road Equipment

5.15.1. Unmitigated

| Equipment Type | Fuel Type | Engine Tier | Number per Day | Hours Per Day | Horsepower | Load Factor |
|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|

5.15.2. Mitigated

| Equipment Type | Fuel Type | Engine Tier | Number per Day | Hours Per Day | Horsepower | Load Factor |
|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------|-------------|

5.16. Stationary Sources

5.16.1. Emergency Generators and Fire Pumps

| Equipment Type | Fuel Type | Number per Day | Hours per Day | Hours per Year | Horsepower | Load Factor |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------|-------------|

5.16.2. Process Boilers

| Equipment Type | Fuel Type | Number | Boiler Rating (MMBtu/hr) | Daily Heat Input (MMBtu/day) | Annual Heat Input (MMBtu/yr) |
|----------------|-----------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|----------------|-----------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|

5.17. User Defined

| Equipment Type | Fuel Type |
|----------------|-----------|
|----------------|-----------|

5.18. Vegetation

5.18.1. Land Use Change

5.18.1.1. Unmitigated

| Vegetation Land Use Type | Vegetation Soil Type | Initial Acres | Final Acres |
|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|

5.18.1.2. Mitigated

| Vegetation Land Use Type | Vegetation Soil Type | Initial Acres | Final Acres |
|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|

5.18.1. Biomass Cover Type

5.18.1.1. Unmitigated

| Biomass Cover Type | Initial Acres | Final Acres |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|

5.18.1.2. Mitigated

| Biomass Cover Type | Initial Acres | Final Acres |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|

5.18.2. Sequestration

5.18.2.1. Unmitigated

| Tree Type | Number | Electricity Saved (kWh/year) | Natural Gas Saved (btu/year) |
|-----------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|-----------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|

5.18.2.2. Mitigated

| Tree Type | Number | Electricity Saved (kWh/year) | Natural Gas Saved (btu/year) |
|-----------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|-----------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|

6. Climate Risk Detailed Report

6.1. Climate Risk Summary

Cal-Adapt midcentury 2040–2059 average projections for four hazards are reported below for your project location. These are under Representation Concentration Pathway (RCP) 8.5 which assumes GHG emissions will continue to rise strongly through 2050 and then plateau around 2100.

| Climate Hazard | Result for Project Location | Unit |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Temperature and Extreme Heat | 26.1 | annual days of extreme heat |
| Extreme Precipitation | 2.95 | annual days with precipitation above 20 mm |
| Sea Level Rise | — | meters of inundation depth |
| Wildfire | 17.0 | annual hectares burned |

Temperature and Extreme Heat data are for grid cell in which your project are located. The projection is based on the 98th historical percentile of daily maximum/minimum temperatures from observed historical data (32 climate model ensemble from Cal-Adapt, 2040–2059 average under RCP 8.5). Each grid cell is 6 kilometers (km) by 6 km, or 3.7 miles (mi) by 3.7 mi.

Extreme Precipitation data are for the grid cell in which your project are located. The threshold of 20 mm is equivalent to about $\frac{3}{4}$ an inch of rain, which would be light to moderate rainfall if received over a full day or heavy rain if received over a period of 2 to 4 hours. Each grid cell is 6 kilometers (km) by 6 km, or 3.7 miles (mi) by 3.7 mi.

Sea Level Rise data are for the grid cell in which your project are located. The projections are from Radke et al. (2017), as reported in Cal-Adapt (Radke et al., 2017, CEC-500-2017-008), and consider inundation location and depth for the San Francisco Bay, the Sacramento-San Joaquin River Delta and California coast resulting different increments of sea level rise coupled with extreme storm events. Users may select from four scenarios to view the range in potential inundation depth for the grid cell. The four scenarios are: No rise, 0.5 meter, 1.0 meter, 1.41 meters

Wildfire data are for the grid cell in which your project are located. The projections are from UC Davis, as reported in Cal-Adapt (2040–2059 average under RCP 8.5), and consider historical data of climate, vegetation, population density, and large (> 400 ha) fire history. Users may select from four model simulations to view the range in potential wildfire probabilities for the grid cell. The four simulations make different assumptions about expected rainfall and temperature are: Warmer/drier (HadGEM2-ES), Cooler/wetter (CNRM-CM5), Average conditions (CanESM2), Range of different rainfall and temperature possibilities (MIROC5). Each grid cell is 6 kilometers (km) by 6 km, or 3.7 miles (mi) by 3.7 mi.

6.2. Initial Climate Risk Scores

| Climate Hazard | Exposure Score | Sensitivity Score | Adaptive Capacity Score | Vulnerability Score |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Temperature and Extreme Heat | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Extreme Precipitation | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Sea Level Rise | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Wildfire | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Flooding | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Drought | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Snowpack Reduction | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Air Quality Degradation | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

The sensitivity score reflects the extent to which a project would be adversely affected by exposure to a climate hazard. Exposure is rated on a scale of 1 to 5, with a score of 5 representing the greatest exposure.

The adaptive capacity of a project refers to its ability to manage and reduce vulnerabilities from projected climate hazards. Adaptive capacity is rated on a scale of 1 to 5, with a score of 5 representing the greatest ability to adapt.

The overall vulnerability scores are calculated based on the potential impacts and adaptive capacity assessments for each hazard. Scores do not include implementation of climate risk reduction measures.

6.3. Adjusted Climate Risk Scores

| Climate Hazard | Exposure Score | Sensitivity Score | Adaptive Capacity Score | Vulnerability Score |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Temperature and Extreme Heat | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Extreme Precipitation | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Sea Level Rise | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Wildfire | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Flooding | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Drought | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Snowpack Reduction | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Air Quality Degradation | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

The sensitivity score reflects the extent to which a project would be adversely affected by exposure to a climate hazard. Exposure is rated on a scale of 1 to 5, with a score of 5 representing the greatest exposure.

The adaptive capacity of a project refers to its ability to manage and reduce vulnerabilities from projected climate hazards. Adaptive capacity is rated on a scale of 1 to 5, with a score of 5 representing the greatest ability to adapt.

The overall vulnerability scores are calculated based on the potential impacts and adaptive capacity assessments for each hazard. Scores include implementation of climate risk reduction measures.

6.4. Climate Risk Reduction Measures

7. Health and Equity Details

7.1. CalEnviroScreen 4.0 Scores

The maximum CalEnviroScreen score is 100. A high score (i.e., greater than 50) reflects a higher pollution burden compared to other census tracts in the state.

| Indicator | Result for Project Census Tract |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Exposure Indicators | — |
| AQ-Ozone | 95.3 |
| AQ-PM | 42.5 |
| AQ-DPM | 42.8 |
| Drinking Water | 10.2 |
| Lead Risk Housing | 12.3 |
| Pesticides | 53.6 |
| Toxic Releases | 24.2 |
| Traffic | 58.3 |
| Effect Indicators | — |
| CleanUp Sites | 37.6 |
| Groundwater | 35.0 |
| Haz Waste Facilities/Generators | 95.9 |
| Impaired Water Bodies | 0.00 |
| Solid Waste | 35.7 |
| Sensitive Population | — |
| Asthma | 62.8 |
| Cardio-vascular | 81.6 |
| Low Birth Weights | 61.4 |
| Socioeconomic Factor Indicators | — |
| Education | 41.2 |
| Housing | 51.4 |
| Linguistic | 20.6 |
| Poverty | 65.5 |
| Unemployment | 90.3 |

7.2. Healthy Places Index Scores

The maximum Health Places Index score is 100. A high score (i.e., greater than 50) reflects healthier community conditions compared to other census tracts in the state.

| Indicator | Result for Project Census Tract |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Economic | — |
| Above Poverty | 37.40536379 |
| Employed | 25.70255357 |
| Median HI | 42.78198383 |
| Education | — |
| Bachelor's or higher | 19.73566021 |
| High school enrollment | 12.22892339 |
| Preschool enrollment | 5.774412935 |
| Transportation | — |
| Auto Access | 51.48209932 |
| Active commuting | 4.735018606 |
| Social | — |
| 2-parent households | 61.60657 |
| Voting | 35.86552034 |
| Neighborhood | — |
| Alcohol availability | 79.19928141 |
| Park access | 2.194276915 |
| Retail density | 42.78198383 |
| Supermarket access | 36.44296163 |
| Tree canopy | 2.155780829 |
| Housing | — |
| Homeownership | 85.42281535 |
| Housing habitability | 77.15898884 |
| Low-inc homeowner severe housing cost burden | 45.13024509 |
| Low-inc renter severe housing cost burden | 75.02887206 |
| Uncrowded housing | 62.10701912 |
| Health Outcomes | — |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Insured adults | 29.96278712 |
| Arthritis | 4.7 |
| Asthma ER Admissions | 45.0 |
| High Blood Pressure | 8.9 |
| Cancer (excluding skin) | 8.6 |
| Asthma | 34.7 |
| Coronary Heart Disease | 4.7 |
| Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease | 12.3 |
| Diagnosed Diabetes | 38.1 |
| Life Expectancy at Birth | 33.0 |
| Cognitively Disabled | 13.1 |
| Physically Disabled | 15.4 |
| Heart Attack ER Admissions | 10.8 |
| Mental Health Not Good | 46.4 |
| Chronic Kidney Disease | 14.8 |
| Obesity | 33.9 |
| Pedestrian Injuries | 60.1 |
| Physical Health Not Good | 36.4 |
| Stroke | 13.0 |
| Health Risk Behaviors | — |
| Binge Drinking | 58.7 |
| Current Smoker | 40.0 |
| No Leisure Time for Physical Activity | 38.5 |
| Climate Change Exposures | — |
| Wildfire Risk | 0.0 |
| SLR Inundation Area | 0.0 |
| Children | 67.0 |
| Elderly | 15.7 |

| | |
|----------------------------------|------|
| English Speaking | 75.4 |
| Foreign-born | 36.4 |
| Outdoor Workers | 33.0 |
| Climate Change Adaptive Capacity | — |
| Impervious Surface Cover | 68.9 |
| Traffic Density | 34.8 |
| Traffic Access | 23.0 |
| Other Indices | — |
| Hardship | 65.4 |
| Other Decision Support | — |
| 2016 Voting | 51.2 |

7.3. Overall Health & Equity Scores

| Metric | Result for Project Census Tract |
|---|---------------------------------|
| CalEnviroScreen 4.0 Score for Project Location (a) | 63.0 |
| Healthy Places Index Score for Project Location (b) | 24.0 |
| Project Located in a Designated Disadvantaged Community (Senate Bill 535) | No |
| Project Located in a Low-Income Community (Assembly Bill 1550) | No |
| Project Located in a Community Air Protection Program Community (Assembly Bill 617) | No |

a: The maximum CalEnviroScreen score is 100. A high score (i.e., greater than 50) reflects a higher pollution burden compared to other census tracts in the state.

b: The maximum Health Places Index score is 100. A high score (i.e., greater than 50) reflects healthier community conditions compared to other census tracts in the state.

7.4. Health & Equity Measures

No Health & Equity Measures selected.

7.5. Evaluation Scorecard

Health & Equity Evaluation Scorecard not completed.

7.6. Health & Equity Custom Measures

No Health & Equity Custom Measures created.

8. User Changes to Default Data

| Screen | Justification |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Land Use | Total Project site is 121 acres. |
| Construction: Construction Phases | Schedule based on 2029 OY Building, Paving, and Architectural Coating overlapping to present a conservative analysis |
| Construction: Off-Road Equipment | Modifications made to better reflect the amount of equipment needed based on the Project size and construction schedule |
| Construction: Trips and VMT | Vendor Trips adjusted based on CalEEMod defaults for Building Construction and number of days for Blasting/Crushing, Site Preparation, Grading, and Building Construction. |
| Construction: Architectural Coatings | Rule 1113 |
| Operations: Vehicle Data | Trip rates adjusted to reflect Traffic analysis |
| Operations: Hearths | Rule 445 |
| Operations: Refrigerants | As of 1 January 2022, new commercial refrigeration equipment may not use refrigerants with a GWP of 150 or greater. Further, R-404A (the CalEEMod default) is unacceptable for new supermarket and cold storage systems as of 1 January 2019 and 2023, respectively. Beginning 1 January 2025, all new air conditioning equipment may not use refrigerants with a GWP of 750 or greater. |

This page intentionally left blank

APPENDIX 4.2:
EMFAC2021 MODEL OUTPUTS

Source: EMFAC2021 (v1.0.2) Emissions Inventory

Region Type: Sub-Area

Region: Riverside (SC)

Calendar Year: 2025

Season: Annual

Vehicle Classification: EMFAC2007 Categories

Units: miles/day for CVMT and EVMT, trips/day for Trips, kWh/day for Energy Consumption, tons/day for Emissions, 1000 gallons/day for Fuel Consumption

| Region | Year | Vehicle Category | Model Year | Speed | Fuel | Population | Total VMT | Fuel_Consumption | Fuel_Consumption | Total Fuel | VMT | Total VMT | Miles per Gallon | Vehicle Class |
|----------------|------|------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 6.232252524 | 303.889871 | 0.078875502 | 78.87550173 | 324061.9332 | 303.889871 | 2014903.459 | 6.22 | HHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 15281.49903 | 1950611.476 | 315.5182536 | 315518.2536 | | 1950611.476 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 103.9487733 | 11894.93596 | 0 | 0 | | 11894.93596 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 781.6601067 | 52093.15724 | 8.464804133 | 8464.804133 | | 52093.15724 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 469318.5342 | 20373765.83 | 673.3165394 | 673316.5394 | 685799.5767 | 20373765.83 | 22281991.59 | 32.49 | LDA |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1383.809245 | 49996.02059 | 1.157204906 | 1157.204906 | | 49996.02059 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 23756.17576 | 1153396.904 | 0 | 0 | | 1153396.904 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 14087.23202 | 704832.8394 | 11.32583244 | 11325.83244 | | 704832.8394 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 39844.42885 | 1499609.575 | 59.92078241 | 59920.78241 | 59994.79347 | 1499609.575 | 1508277.871 | 25.14 | LDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 16.26032827 | 298.1728862 | 0.012131898 | 12.13189805 | | 298.1728862 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 84.57619148 | 4089.475353 | 0 | 0 | | 4089.475353 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 76.19034646 | 4280.647946 | 0.061879155 | 61.87915548 | | 4280.647946 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 201900.7772 | 8973973.952 | 360.0165635 | 360016.5635 | 362521.4419 | 8973973.952 | 9168424.554 | 25.29 | LDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 648.0824816 | 30519.42791 | 0.906087045 | 906.0870448 | | 30519.42791 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 1658.408696 | 58637.73041 | 0 | 0 | | 58637.73041 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 1963.286623 | 105293.4446 | 1.598791388 | 1598.791388 | | 105293.4446 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 17598.36242 | 652458.21 | 46.82732866 | 46827.32866 | 73403.79877 | 652458.21 | 1212550.7 | 16.52 | LHDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 15075.59282 | 549831.8274 | 26.5764701 | 26576.4701 | | 549831.8274 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 149.6982853 | 10260.66293 | 0 | 0 | | 10260.66293 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 2462.303572 | 88408.90183 | 7.133200743 | 7133.200743 | 21661.35468 | 88408.90183 | 341190.0394 | 15.75 | LHDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 6820.445818 | 250292.8301 | 14.52815394 | 14528.15394 | | 250292.8301 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 38.18158868 | 2488.307475 | 0 | 0 | | 2488.307475 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MCY | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 24005.46384 | 138549.7935 | 3.307549619 | 3307.549619 | 3307.549619 | 138549.7935 | 138549.7935 | 41.89 | MCY |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 157992.5704 | 6448292.677 | 323.4938203 | 323493.8203 | 328676.5122 | 6448292.677 | 6678432.543 | 20.32 | MDV |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 2427.253752 | 99526.12558 | 4.137752355 | 4137.752355 | | 99526.12558 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 1830.142844 | 64565.5975 | 0 | 0 | | 64565.5975 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 1324.504282 | 66048.14278 | 1.044939643 | 1044.939643 | | 66048.14278 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 4508.467531 | 38795.29207 | 7.939175542 | 7939.175542 | 9582.26868 | 38795.29207 | 55815.16631 | 5.82 | MH |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 2015.081247 | 17019.87424 | 1.643093138 | 1643.093138 | | 17019.87424 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 1219.56756 | 49718.98291 | 9.418016992 | 9418.016992 | 73843.62953 | 49718.98291 | 635118.1523 | 8.60 | MHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 13275.74248 | 571359.1019 | 63.53271272 | 63532.71272 | | 571359.1019 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 118.7135177 | 6143.919124 | 0 | 0 | | 6143.919124 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 169.7860028 | 7896.148358 | 0.892899818 | 892.8998181 | | 7896.148358 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 362.5102847 | 12151.28279 | 2.347950658 | 2347.950658 | 4510.758842 | 12151.28279 | 29688.04546 | 6.58 | OBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 224.9321911 | 15183.67961 | 1.940769719 | 1940.769719 | | 15183.67961 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 2.021694394 | 134.2617193 | 0 | 0 | | 134.2617193 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 36.9521167 | 2218.821339 | 0.222038465 | 222.0384652 | | 2218.821339 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 426.2067312 | 16859.59503 | 1.92304347 | 1923.04347 | 5926.536182 | 16859.59503 | 38036.5897 | 6.42 | SBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 483.8964136 | 9931.139032 | 1.352394432 | 1352.394432 | | 9931.139032 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 5.22909553 | 143.1587763 | 0 | 0 | | 143.1587763 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 457.8096259 | 11102.69686 | 2.65109828 | 2651.09828 | | 11102.69686 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 146.4959788 | 18545.85863 | 3.288543187 | 3288.543187 | 10964.44655 | 18545.85863 | 49731.99827 | 4.54 | UBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 0.3117338 | 30.10971099 | 0.002675115 | 2.675115035 | | 30.10971099 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 0.20926462 | 33.75780976 | 0 | 0 | | 33.75780976 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2025 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 252.5418031 | 31122.27213 | 7.673228246 | 7673.228246 | | 31122.27213 | | | |

Source: EMFAC2021 (v1.0.2) Emissions Inventory

Region Type: Sub-Area

Region: Riverside (SC)

Calendar Year: 2026

Season: Annual

Vehicle Classification: EMFAC2007 Categories

Units: miles/day for CVMT and EVMT, trips/day for Trips, kWh/day for Energy Consumption, tons/day for Emissions, 1000 gallons/day for Fuel Consumption

| Region | Year | Vehicle Category | Model Year | Speed | Fuel | Population | Total VMT | Fuel_Consumption | Fuel_Consumption | Total Fuel | VMT | Total VMT | Miles per Gallon | Vehicle Class |
|----------------|------|------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 5.301713201 | 269.8155783 | 0.068469804 | 68.46980429 | 326183.3321 | 269.8155783 | 2063431.007 | 6.33 | HHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 15687.78827 | 1988453.103 | 317.4311809 | 317431.1809 | | 1988453.103 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 181.0556624 | 20854.79688 | 0 | 0 | | 20854.79688 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 822.9858358 | 53853.29132 | 8.683681391 | 8683.681391 | | 53853.29132 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 470220.2179 | 20338993.18 | 657.9019755 | 657901.9755 | 670683.7214 | 20338993.18 | 22423581.77 | 33.43 | LDA |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1278.903087 | 45656.81459 | 1.04446634 | 1044.46634 | | 45656.81459 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 27110.24505 | 1294343.513 | 0 | 0 | | 1294343.513 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 15111.22646 | 744588.2646 | 11.73727955 | 11737.27955 | | 744588.2646 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 39097.73904 | 1475770.596 | 57.77065353 | 57770.65353 | 57860.51954 | 1475770.596 | 1487146.031 | 25.70 | LDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 13.62192751 | 246.3725383 | 0.009960174 | 9.960173709 | | 246.3725383 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 113.2552136 | 5510.233656 | 0 | 0 | | 5510.233656 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 101.686721 | 5618.828531 | 0.079905828 | 79.90582849 | | 5618.828531 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 207104.2919 | 9189016.153 | 359.2463978 | 359246.3978 | 361967.9264 | 9189016.153 | 9414279.735 | 26.01 | LDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 682.5626595 | 31821.71127 | 0.923868936 | 923.8689364 | | 31821.71127 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 2094.273367 | 72949.08151 | 0 | 0 | | 72949.08151 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 2291.195555 | 120492.7893 | 1.797659677 | 1797.659677 | | 120492.7893 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 17398.34216 | 648258.6134 | 45.43230342 | 45432.30342 | 71378.10447 | 648258.6134 | 1205852.586 | 16.89 | LHDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 14868.32038 | 538771.2685 | 25.94580105 | 25945.80105 | | 538771.2685 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 286.9935654 | 18822.70429 | 0 | 0 | | 18822.70429 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 2430.034218 | 87077.56554 | 6.894650038 | 6894.650038 | 21104.05262 | 87077.56554 | 337819.1023 | 16.01 | LHDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 6777.719033 | 246178.6334 | 14.20940258 | 14209.40258 | | 246178.6334 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 73.06243174 | 4562.903373 | 0 | 0 | | 4562.903373 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MCY | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 23937.33086 | 137142.5787 | 3.259850983 | 3259.850983 | 3259.850983 | 137142.5787 | 137142.5787 | 42.07 | MCY |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 157654.7501 | 6425602.492 | 314.7102388 | 314710.2388 | 319841.9429 | 6425602.492 | 6678197.896 | 20.88 | MDV |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 2395.180805 | 96875.32958 | 3.958815392 | 3958.815392 | | 96875.32958 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 2298.450518 | 79855.22944 | 0 | 0 | | 79855.22944 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 1539.714974 | 75864.84529 | 1.172888712 | 1172.888712 | | 75864.84529 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 4250.734566 | 36312.00617 | 7.425870006 | 7425.870006 | 9021.53348 | 36312.00617 | 52833.22222 | 5.86 | MH |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1981.725027 | 16521.21606 | 1.595663475 | 1595.663475 | | 16521.21606 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 1204.155669 | 49534.83957 | 9.263997368 | 9263.997368 | 74067.74937 | 49534.83957 | 646239.7348 | 8.72 | MHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 13571.64646 | 577213.7586 | 63.87135704 | 63871.35704 | | 577213.7586 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 219.063018 | 11241.81607 | 0 | 0 | | 11241.81607 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 180.8134913 | 8249.320573 | 0.932394966 | 932.394966 | | 8249.320573 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 350.9276772 | 11597.74291 | 2.216471452 | 2216.471452 | 4375.818964 | 11597.74291 | 29375.18585 | 6.71 | OBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 230.0918445 | 15233.6578 | 1.930307181 | 1930.307181 | | 15233.6578 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 3.398598414 | 222.0634986 | 0 | 0 | | 222.0634986 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 39.09901647 | 2321.721637 | 0.229040331 | 229.0403313 | | 2321.721637 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 428.6165302 | 16957.83533 | 1.930418011 | 1930.418011 | 5931.110106 | 16957.83533 | 38160.16985 | 6.43 | SBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 474.8674611 | 9627.108018 | 1.308586985 | 1308.586985 | | 9627.108018 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 8.960082283 | 245.5300912 | 0 | 0 | | 245.5300912 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 472.4302591 | 11329.69641 | 2.69210511 | 2692.10511 | | 11329.69641 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 146.7792196 | 18580.60009 | 3.25315693 | 3253.15693 | 10939.25606 | 18580.60009 | 49832.17645 | 4.56 | UBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 0.3117338 | 30.10971099 | 0.002675115 | 2.675114958 | | 30.10971099 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 0.298524289 | 49.15190367 | 0 | 0 | | 49.15190367 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2026 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 252.9741581 | 31172.31474 | 7.683424013 | 7683.424013 | | 31172.31474 | | | |

Source: EMFAC2021 (v1.0.2) Emissions Inventory

Region Type: Sub-Area

Region: Riverside (SC)

Calendar Year: 2027

Season: Annual

Vehicle Classification: EMFAC2007 Categories

Units: miles/day for CVMT and EVMT, trips/day for Trips, kWh/day for Energy Consumption, tons/day for Emissions, 1000 gallons/day for Fuel Consumption

| Region | Calendar Year | Vehicle Category | Model Year | Speed | Fuel | Population | Total VMT | Fuel_Consumption | Fuel_Consumption | Total Fuel | VMT | Total VMT | Miles per Gallon | Vehicle Class |
|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 4.417589037 | 240.8696114 | 0.059741457 | 59.74145741 | 327553.1219 | 240.8696114 | 2112996.232 | 6.45 | HHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 16021.09962 | 2023648.424 | 318.6419902 | 318641.9902 | | 2023648.424 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 291.1277388 | 33695.26576 | 0 | 0 | | 33695.26576 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 859.7365707 | 55411.6726 | 8.851390205 | 8851.390205 | | 55411.6726 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 471235.7168 | 20354484.89 | 646.3182298 | 646318.2298 | 659332.1669 | 20354484.89 | 22605957.54 | 34.29 | LDA |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1176.545459 | 41562.34596 | 0.941772786 | 941.772786 | | 41562.34596 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 30348.88532 | 1428770.722 | 0 | 0 | | 1428770.722 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 16056.71591 | 781139.586 | 12.07216427 | 12072.16427 | | 781139.586 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 38425.04641 | 1456606.871 | 56.00411545 | 56004.11545 | 56110.21758 | 1456606.871 | 1471112.371 | 26.22 | LDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 8.182997029 | 149.5948697 | 0.005861932 | 5.861931679 | | 149.5948697 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 147.7776311 | 7209.101259 | 0 | 0 | | 7209.101259 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 130.963565 | 7146.803489 | 0.100240199 | 100.2401989 | | 7146.803489 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 212339.9735 | 9414153.484 | 360.272054 | 360272.054 | 363211.8816 | 9414153.484 | 9671400.198 | 26.63 | LDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 713.6192887 | 33073.61643 | 0.942826085 | 942.8260853 | | 33073.61643 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 2564.171691 | 88062.50525 | 0 | 0 | | 88062.50525 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 2628.969244 | 136110.5925 | 1.997001514 | 1997.001514 | | 136110.5925 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 17212.0897 | 642894.8546 | 44.12357644 | 44123.57644 | 69419.14823 | 642894.8546 | 1201022.641 | 17.30 | LHDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 14633.12771 | 526713.4197 | 25.29557179 | 25295.57179 | | 526713.4197 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 492.5286755 | 31414.36647 | 0 | 0 | | 31414.36647 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 2393.256129 | 85530.68603 | 6.657949773 | 6657.949773 | 20539.98243 | 85530.68603 | 334771.945 | 16.30 | LHDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 6722.419556 | 241624.1987 | 13.88203265 | 13882.03265 | | 241624.1987 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 125.2869519 | 7617.060264 | 0 | 0 | | 7617.060264 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MCY | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 23872.84416 | 135933.3741 | 3.223711537 | 3223.711537 | 3223.711537 | 135933.3741 | 135933.3741 | 42.17 | MCY |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 157494.1298 | 6421344.406 | 307.9749594 | 307974.9594 | 313073.5241 | 6421344.406 | 6696600.902 | 21.39 | MDV |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 2354.829343 | 94400.81381 | 3.800171132 | 3800.171132 | | 94400.81381 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 2779.433972 | 95116.63714 | 0 | 0 | | 95116.63714 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 1757.393907 | 85739.04462 | 1.298393545 | 1298.393545 | | 85739.04462 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 4014.402617 | 34124.53465 | 6.984241305 | 6984.241305 | 8533.923074 | 34124.53465 | 50163.52077 | 5.88 | MH |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1945.315043 | 16038.98612 | 1.549681769 | 1549.681769 | | 16038.98612 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 1187.040113 | 49189.22554 | 9.102215369 | 9102.215369 | 74108.25298 | 49189.22554 | 657629.6251 | 8.87 | MHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 13823.92114 | 580928.627 | 64.04015234 | 64040.15234 | | 580928.627 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 371.8319942 | 18951.18768 | 0 | 0 | | 18951.18768 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 191.1860259 | 8560.584881 | 0.965885278 | 965.8852775 | | 8560.584881 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 338.9861834 | 11067.86494 | 2.084603884 | 2084.603884 | 4234.382771 | 11067.86494 | 29125.06177 | 6.88 | OBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 234.5197906 | 15307.11304 | 1.914675461 | 1914.675461 | | 15307.11304 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 5.428935287 | 350.8664874 | 0 | 0 | | 350.8664874 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 40.94802157 | 2399.217305 | 0.235103425 | 235.1034253 | | 2399.217305 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 430.4295714 | 17027.29145 | 1.934694955 | 1934.694955 | 5925.808471 | 17027.29145 | 38269.32872 | 6.46 | SBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 464.1146803 | 9303.444431 | 1.262004708 | 1262.004708 | | 9303.444431 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 14.63497518 | 401.3400131 | 0 | 0 | | 401.3400131 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 486.6196132 | 11537.25282 | 2.729108808 | 2729.108808 | | 11537.25282 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 147.0093126 | 18606.89257 | 3.253359958 | 3253.359958 | 10959.60845 | 18606.89257 | 49932.35462 | 4.56 | UBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 0.3117338 | 30.10971099 | 0.002674823 | 2.674822746 | | 30.10971099 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 0.589513765 | 89.99316283 | 0 | 0 | | 89.99316283 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2027 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 253.257931 | 31205.35917 | 7.703573673 | 7703.573673 | | 31205.35917 | | | |

Source: EMFAC2021 (v1.0.2) Emissions Inventory

Region Type: Sub-Area

Region: Riverside (SC)

Calendar Year: 2028

Season: Annual

Vehicle Classification: EMFAC2007 Categories

Units: miles/day for CVMT and EVMT, trips/day for Trips, kWh/day for Energy Consumption, tons/day for Emissions, 1000 gallons/day for Fuel Consumption

| Region | Year | Vehicle Category | Model Year | Speed | Fuel | Population | Total VMT | Fuel_Consumption | Fuel_Consumption | Total Fuel | VMT | Total VMT | Miles per Gallon | Vehicle Class |
|----------------|------|------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 3.988581574 | 220.2375349 | 0.053426587 | 53.42658706 | 327968.5957 | 220.2375349 | 2164028.305 | 6.60 | HHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 16286.45202 | 2055799.739 | 318.9296757 | 318929.6757 | | 2055799.739 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 443.1127679 | 51388.26161 | 0 | 0 | | 51388.26161 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 889.8391393 | 56620.06678 | 8.985493411 | 8985.493411 | | 56620.06678 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 472360.9133 | 20372156.29 | 634.9783189 | 634978.3189 | 648196.1926 | 20372156.29 | 22779784.76 | 35.14 | LDA |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1078.826078 | 37726.31375 | 0.844929589 | 844.9295888 | | 37726.31375 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 33534.15965 | 1556851.62 | 0 | 0 | | 1556851.62 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 16928.42831 | 813050.5364 | 12.37294411 | 12372.94411 | | 813050.5364 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 37855.87026 | 1440444.902 | 54.36871858 | 54368.71858 | 54496.07482 | 1440444.902 | 1458584.787 | 26.76 | LDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 6.076587483 | 111.1215276 | 0.004270552 | 4.270551517 | | 111.1215276 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 188.4728547 | 9182.136055 | 0 | 0 | | 9182.136055 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 164.1063254 | 8846.627488 | 0.123085684 | 123.0856837 | | 8846.627488 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 217588.1473 | 9627227.084 | 361.0416912 | 361041.6912 | 364204.6139 | 9627227.084 | 9917690.621 | 27.23 | LDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 743.8336965 | 34234.83166 | 0.959155323 | 959.1553231 | | 34234.83166 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 3077.663905 | 104270.8577 | 0 | 0 | | 104270.8577 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 2979.785378 | 151957.8474 | 2.203767446 | 2203.767446 | | 151957.8474 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 17013.08285 | 635719.8804 | 42.78386012 | 42783.86012 | 67372.46896 | 635719.8804 | 1197558.473 | 17.78 | LHDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 14375.59914 | 513629.3418 | 24.58860884 | 24588.60884 | | 513629.3418 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 775.5486666 | 48209.25082 | 0 | 0 | | 48209.25082 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 2353.812331 | 83781.03596 | 6.417908056 | 6417.908056 | 19945.38855 | 83781.03596 | 332098.5234 | 16.65 | LHDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 6657.214497 | 236631.625 | 13.52748049 | 13527.48049 | | 236631.625 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 197.0476771 | 11685.86241 | 0 | 0 | | 11685.86241 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MCY | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 23825.11116 | 134879.6959 | 3.188684508 | 3188.684508 | 3188.684508 | 134879.6959 | 134879.6959 | 42.30 | MCY |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 157471.3828 | 6419753.084 | 301.5064704 | 301506.4704 | 306577.6338 | 6419753.084 | 6718020.856 | 21.91 | MDV |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 2313.319617 | 92055.03155 | 3.64472254 | 3644.72254 | | 92055.03155 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 3280.614214 | 110611.1646 | 0 | 0 | | 110611.1646 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 1979.988786 | 95601.57573 | 1.426440918 | 1426.440918 | | 95601.57573 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 3792.760048 | 32136.12659 | 6.576552774 | 6576.552774 | 8080.877903 | 32136.12659 | 47700.74841 | 5.90 | MH |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1905.838717 | 15564.62182 | 1.50432513 | 1504.32513 | | 15564.62182 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 1167.514336 | 48564.31923 | 8.892465984 | 8892.465984 | 73657.11404 | 48564.31923 | 669292.9757 | 9.09 | MHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 14002.28475 | 581224.0545 | 63.77307861 | 63773.07861 | | 581224.0545 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 604.2282857 | 30714.98313 | 0 | 0 | | 30714.98313 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 199.9675247 | 8789.618879 | 0.991569449 | 991.5694486 | | 8789.618879 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 327.7078639 | 10548.10232 | 1.966652018 | 1966.652018 | 4110.66287 | 10548.10232 | 28947.37014 | 7.04 | OBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 238.556013 | 15389.24479 | 1.90528198 | 1905.28198 | | 15389.24479 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 8.51445928 | 545.8268781 | 0 | 0 | | 545.8268781 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 42.59688326 | 2464.196156 | 0.238728872 | 238.7288719 | | 2464.196156 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 431.0753654 | 17042.56634 | 1.933025708 | 1933.025708 | 5903.130779 | 17042.56634 | 38344.63518 | 6.50 | SBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 451.0585439 | 8951.328084 | 1.211406554 | 1211.406554 | | 8951.328084 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 23.22081025 | 641.5412948 | 0 | 0 | | 641.5412948 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 499.8225406 | 11709.19947 | 2.758698517 | 2758.698517 | | 11709.19947 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 132.0967345 | 16779.39189 | 2.792318822 | 2792.318822 | 8165.960945 | 16779.39189 | 50032.53279 | 6.13 | UBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 56.86515729 | 8885.94529 | 0 | 0 | | 8885.94529 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2028 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 213.0114547 | 24367.19561 | 5.373642123 | 5373.642123 | | 24367.19561 | | | |

Source: EMFAC2021 (v1.0.2) Emissions Inventory

Region Type: Sub-Area

Region: Riverside (SC)

Calendar Year: 2029

Season: Annual

Vehicle Classification: EMFAC2007 Categories

Units: miles/day for CVMT and EVMT, trips/day for Trips, kWh/day for Energy Consumption, tons/day for Emissions, 1000 gallons/day for Fuel Consumption

| Region | Year | Vehicle Category | Model Year | Speed | Fuel | Population | Total VMT | Fuel_Consumption | Fuel_Consumption | Total Fuel | VMT | Total VMT | Miles per Gallon | Vehicle Class |
|----------------|------|------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 3.521277863 | 202.1541818 | 0.047864085 | 47.86408531 | 327855.0315 | 202.1541818 | 2216346.975 | 6.76 | HHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 16479.13359 | 2084622.808 | 318.7190658 | 318719.0658 | | 2084622.808 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 637.9174448 | 73895.81481 | 0 | 0 | | 73895.81481 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | HHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 915.0240056 | 57626.19745 | 9.088101593 | 9088.101593 | | 57626.19745 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 473378.0047 | 20392511.5 | 624.7125333 | 624712.5333 | 638084.2032 | 20392511.5 | 22946897.19 | 35.96 | LDA |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 984.2848703 | 34105.5256 | 0.754932677 | 754.9326775 | | 34105.5256 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 36672.49583 | 1679783.773 | 0 | 0 | | 1679783.773 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDA | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 17717.23467 | 840496.3916 | 12.61673718 | 12616.73718 | | 840496.3916 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 37329.77745 | 1426016.935 | 52.87714767 | 52877.14767 | 53027.95314 | 1426016.935 | 1448247.044 | 27.31 | LDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 3.427515898 | 64.77720353 | 0.00247199 | 2.471989788 | | 64.77720353 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 235.7701723 | 11443.05065 | 0 | 0 | | 11443.05065 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 201.238108 | 10722.28093 | 0.148333477 | 148.3334774 | | 10722.28093 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 222709.7741 | 9827243.731 | 361.9096119 | 361909.6119 | 365296.4868 | 9827243.731 | 10152026.43 | 27.79 | LDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 772.0405947 | 35298.39045 | 0.973666708 | 973.6667079 | | 35298.39045 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 3632.690453 | 121501.2546 | 0 | 0 | | 121501.2546 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 3341.592403 | 167983.0531 | 2.413208238 | 2413.208238 | | 167983.0531 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 16795.68965 | 626817.5943 | 41.44446333 | 41444.46333 | 65307.90475 | 626817.5943 | 1195682.643 | 18.31 | LHDT1 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 14100.4336 | 499931.2802 | 23.86344142 | 23863.44142 | | 499931.2802 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LHDT1 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 1136.869424 | 68933.76814 | 0 | 0 | | 68933.76814 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 2311.360939 | 81890.43268 | 6.180349829 | 6180.349829 | 19337.70933 | 81890.43268 | 329846.7853 | 17.06 | LHDT2 |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 6579.945196 | 231251.2981 | 13.1573595 | 13157.3595 | | 231251.2981 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | LHDT2 | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 288.5072961 | 16705.05449 | 0 | 0 | | 16705.05449 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MCY | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 23785.59397 | 133992.5339 | 3.158220541 | 3158.220541 | 3158.220541 | 133992.5339 | 133992.5339 | 42.43 | MCY |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 157566.4176 | 6422134.222 | 295.7356399 | 295735.6399 | 300787.0982 | 6422134.222 | 6743594.1 | 22.42 | MDV |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 2270.052008 | 89793.21905 | 3.497190206 | 3497.190206 | | 89793.21905 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 3798.420259 | 126244.9533 | 0 | 0 | | 126244.9533 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MDV | Aggregate | Aggregate | Plug-in Hybrid | 2206.461916 | 105421.7052 | 1.554268068 | 1554.268068 | | 105421.7052 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 3580.024094 | 30304.87469 | 6.200886309 | 6200.886309 | 7662.851529 | 30304.87469 | 45426.06573 | 5.93 | MH |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MH | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 1866.96934 | 15121.19104 | 1.46196522 | 1461.96522 | | 15121.19104 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 1146.504322 | 47682.88265 | 8.647839827 | 8647.839827 | 72734.49734 | 47682.88265 | 681256.8228 | 9.37 | MHDT |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 14090.24645 | 577637.3476 | 63.07599507 | 63075.99507 | | 577637.3476 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 926.590875 | 46978.62065 | 0 | 0 | | 46978.62065 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | MHDT | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 207.3526487 | 8957.971936 | 1.010662446 | 1010.662446 | | 8957.971936 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 317.2534562 | 10029.82553 | 1.852692949 | 1852.692949 | 3991.548998 | 10029.82553 | 28835.05682 | 7.22 | OBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 241.8508995 | 15476.67687 | 1.896857086 | 1896.857086 | | 15476.67687 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 12.69375286 | 806.996631 | 0 | 0 | | 806.996631 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | OBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 44.00215554 | 2521.557795 | 0.241998962 | 241.998962 | | 2521.557795 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 430.58641 | 17011.24293 | 1.926242584 | 1926.242584 | 5861.029094 | 17011.24293 | 38393.56531 | 6.55 | SBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Diesel | 434.8515342 | 8570.48699 | 1.156596835 | 1156.596835 | | 8570.48699 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 35.16581802 | 977.8677573 | 0 | 0 | | 977.8677573 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | SBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 511.5178287 | 11833.96763 | 2.778189675 | 2778.189675 | | 11833.96763 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Gasoline | 132.3115365 | 16803.80623 | 2.778191525 | 2778.191525 | 7136.520824 | 16803.80623 | 50132.71096 | 7.02 | UBUS |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Electricity | 96.0161752 | 13354.27709 | 0 | 0 | | 13354.27709 | | | |
| Riverside (SC) | 2029 | UBUS | Aggregate | Aggregate | Natural Gas | 174.4504903 | 19974.62765 | 4.358329299 | 4358.329299 | | 19974.62765 | | | |

0

This page intentionally left blank